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From the Desk of Tom Kimmel

We are still in business, working hard, taking things seriously, telling our sales staff to only say nice things about the competition, and thinking day and night. I would say that we love our customers, but I want to maintain some sense of credibility. It was a good year for us and we hope for everyone. You will notice two main things about this 2020 price list/catalog: we are listing fewer plants, and the price increases are modest ones. You can thank our sales manager for the modest inflation-driven increases. In my analysis I note that we have a high demand for our product and not enough poly house space to grow everything. A larger increase in prices would solve both of those problems. We saw that many plant varieties that only sold in modest amounts and so we dropped these minor varieties so as to make the business easier to manage.

Besides growing the perennials the market wants, our goal is to saturate the market for groundcover. We are doing pretty good at it. We have *Pachysandra* 'Green Carpet' and *Vinca* minor production completely wired. We notice a very strange market demand for one gallon pots of these groundcovers, and we are meeting that demand all the while wondering why. Groundcover quart is my favorite size to grow in.

Incidentally, we continue to have plenty of stock for the plants that we have dropped from the catalog in case any custom grows show up. We like to do custom growing. We would really like it if we were given a long enough lead time to do it right. What plants we do not have in the field or in cutting beds we will buy in so that we can be a one-stop-shop.

While dropping some plants that do not sell well and, you can thank me later, also dropping many of the rapidly spreading low-class plants, we are adding, all the time, new varieties and patented improved plants. To that end we have over twenty varieties of *Alliums*, twenty-five varieties of *Carexes*, and far too many *Sedums*. We want to be ready when everyone else figures what is going to be the next hot plant.

Our pick-up sales yard by the office is stocked with fancy plants in bloom for those impulse buyers. We also have containers of shrubs and roses that we get from the Michigan nurseries who specialize in those plants. Many customers within an hour drive come over. For the others we deliver.

Our delivery service has been improving. For 2020 we will have more regularly scheduled service to the more outlying areas—the Traverse City area in Michigan and the Omaha/Lincoln area of Nebraska.

Come visit us when you have the chance so that you can see how closely I am sticking to the truth.



Tom Kimmel


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Front Cover: [Calamagrostis brachytricha](#)

Back Cover: [Aralia 'Sun King'](#), 2020 PPA Plant of The Year

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Above: Shawnee, Main Farm

**Aerial Photos
of Twixwood
Nursery**



Above:
Shawnee South



Left: T-North Farm

Below: Hillcrest, Original
Farm



Groundcovers

RECOMMENDED PLANT SPACING:

<u>Spacing</u>	<u>Common plant sizes</u>	<u>Square feet per plant</u>
6" centers	32ct.	.25 sq. ft.
8" centers	32ct.	.44 sq. ft.
10" centers	32ct., 24ct., 18ct.	.69 sq. ft.
12" centers	32ct., 24ct., 18ct., 10ct.	1.00 sq. ft.
15" centers	18 ct., 10ct.	1.56 sq. ft.
18" centers	#1 container	2.25 sq. ft.
24" centers	#1 container	4.00 sq. ft.

Generally, groundcover plants are spaced 6-12" apart. The distance between the plants is based on the size of the plants used, the expected growth rate, and the budget that the installer has to work with.

$$\text{sq. ft. of job} \div \text{sq. ft. per plant} = \text{number of plants required}$$

Example: 1,000 square feet using 32ct flats planted on 6" centers

$$1,000 \text{ sq. ft.} \div .25 = 4,000 \text{ plants}$$

$$4,000 \text{ plants} \div 32 = 125 \text{ flats}$$

Ajuga**Zone 3/4-10**

Bugleweed, Dwarf Bugleweed



Forms a dense mat that covers a large area quickly. The flower spikes appear to contain numerous bugle-shaped flowers that are bluish-purple. Needs at least moderate moisture.

Foliage

'Chocolate Chip'	chocolate	2-4"	Z3	May-Jun
reptans 'Black Scallop' (PP# 15,815)	deep bronze	4-6"	Z4	Apr-May
r. 'Bronze Beauty'	bronze	4-6"	Z3	Apr-May
r. 'Burgundy Glow'	burgundy/white/green	4-6"	Z3	Apr-May
r. 'Catlin's Giant'	bronze	10"	Z3	May

32ct..... .80 (25.60/flat)

24ct Standard 1.09 (26.16/flat)

10ct..... 1.85 (18.50/flat)

#1 container..... 4.70

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes,
but can be grown upon request.

Anemone - See Perennials Section

See the **Perennials Section** for our selection of *Anemones*, especially the native varieties *canadensis* and *sylvestris*, which make excellent groundcovers.

Arctostaphylos**Zone 2-6**

Bearberry, Kinnikinnick



Loves dry, sunny, and acidic hillsides. An evergreen that grows as a groundcover or low-growing shrub. Spring flowers mature to red berries. 'Morton' reportedly grows better in less acidic soil.

uva-ursi 'Massachusetts'	pink, white	6-12"	Apr-May
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32ct..... 1.28 (40.96/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

u. var coactilis 'Morton' (PPAF)	pink, white	6-12"	May-Jun
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32ct..... 1.50 (48.00/flat)

#1 container..... 6.85

Production for both cultivars is limited for 2020

Asarum**Zone 3-8**

Canadian Wild Ginger



Canadian wild ginger makes a gorgeous woodland groundcover and prefers an acidic, moisture-retentive soil. The large, herbaceous, gray-green leaves are somewhat fuzzy and very handsome.

canadense	brownish red	6-12"	Apr
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32ct..... 1.28 (40.96/flat)

10ct..... 2.50 (25.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

Carex - See Grasses Section

Carexes, commonly called Sedges, are becoming increasingly popular as groundcovers and lawn alternatives. Twixwood offers many of these grass-like plants. See our [Grasses Section](#) for the complete list.

Ceratostigma**Zone 5-9**

Plumbago, Leadwort



Intense clusters of peacock-blue flowers cover this vigorous, mat-forming groundcover over a long period of time. In fall, foliage turns deep mahogany while the flowers keep opening for a beautiful contrast. Best color is in full sun.

plumbaginoides	blue	8"	Jul-Sep
32ct.....	.85 (27.20/flat)		
32ct Plug85 (27.20/flat)		
10ct.....	2.10 (21.00/flat)		
#1 container.....	5.25		

Convallaria**Zone 3-8**

Lily-of-the-Valley



Intoxically fragrant, bell-shaped flowers that are excellent as cut flowers. Lily-of-the-Valley is hardy, trouble-free, and long-lived. Makes a superb groundcover for shady, moist areas.

majalis	white	6-8"	May-Jun
32ct.....	.85 (27.20/flat)		
10ct.....	2.10 (21.00/flat)		
#1 container.....	5.25		

Dianthus - See Perennials Section

Many *Dianthus* species make excellent groundcovers especially in rock gardens and miniature settings. Check out our [Perennials Section](#) for a complete list.

Euonymus**Zone 4-10**

Wintercreeper, Purple Leaf Wintercreeper



Euonymus is a hardy evergreen spreader that is great for erosion control. Foliage turns purple in the fall. **Not available for sale to Indiana.**

fortunei 'Coloratus'	dark green foliage	6-18"	evergreen
32ct.....	.75 (24.00/flat)		
32ct Peat.....	.75 (24.00/flat)		
32ct Plug.....	.75 (24.00/flat)		
24ct Standard98 (23.52/flat)		
10ct.....	1.75 (17.50/flat)		
#1 container.....	4.45		

Galium **Zone 4-8**

Sweet Woodruff



One of the best herbaceous groundcovers for a partially shaded, moist area. Vigorous and hardy, the myriad of small white flowers appear in May and June over lovely green foliage. Prefers a light, acidic soil.

odoratum white 6" May-Jun

32ct85 (27.20/flat)

24ct Standard 1.22 (29.28/flat)

10ct..... 2.10 (21.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.25

Geum fragarioides - See Waldsteinia

Hedera **Zone 5-9**

Hardy English Ivy



An easy-to-grow, trailing, evergreen groundcover for shade to part shade locations. Also makes an excellent vining climber. Does not like heavy, wet soils.

helix 'Thorndale' deep green foliage 6" evergreen

32ct..... .80 (25.60/flat)

32ct Plug80 (25.60/flat)

24ct Standard 1.09 (26.16/flat)

10ct..... 1.85 (18.50/flat)

#1 container..... 4.70

Isotoma **Zone 5-10**

Blue Star Creeper



A very popular miniature groundcover with small green leaves that become completely covered in star-shaped blue flowers. Can handle heavy foot traffic.


fluviatilis blue 2-3" Jun-Aug

32ct..... .85 (27.20/flat)

32ct Plug85 (27.20/flat)

24ct Standard 1.22 (29.28/flat)

10ct..... 2.10 (21.00/flat)

Leptinella **Zone 6-10**Black Brass Buttons 

A miniature groundcover native to New Zealand with soft fern-like foliage which is dark bronze to black. Flowers are insignificant. Can handle moderate foot traffic.

'Platt's Black' yellow 3" Jun-Jul
 10ct..... 2.10 (21.00/flat)

Liriope **Zone 4/6-10**Lily Turf 

Dense spikes of lavender flowers above foliage. Useful in borders and mass plantings. Prefers some shade, but is full sun tolerant. 'Big Blue' and the other members of the *muscaria* species have a mounding habit, while the *spicata* species are more spreading. **ONLY the *spicata* species is hardy into northern Illinois and central Wisconsin.**

spicata (spreading)

spicata lilac 9-18" Z4 Jul-Aug
 32ct..... .85 (27.20/flat)
 32ct Plug85 (27.20/flat)
 10ct..... 2.10 (21.00/flat)
 #1 container..... 5.25

muscaria (mounding)

m. 'Big Blue' lavender 12-18" Z6 Jul-Aug
 m. 'Silvery Sunproof' mauve 10-15" Z6 Jul-Aug
 32ct..... 1.28 (40.96/flat)
 10ct..... 2.50 (25.00/flat)
 #1 container..... 5.85

Lysimachia **Zone 3-8**Moneywort, Creeping Jenny 

A mat-forming, creeping, deciduous groundcover for moist to wet areas. Bright yellow foliage. Does best with at least part sun.

nummularia 'Aurea' yellow 2" Jun-Aug
 32ct85 (27.20/flat)
 24ct Standard 1.22 (29.28/flat)
 10ct..... 2.10 (21.00/flat)

Mazus **Zone 4-9**

Mazus



A miniature groundcover with a bright green, fast spreading mat that becomes covered in blooms. Can handle moderate foot traffic.

repens 'Alba'	white	2"	May
r. 'Purple'	purple	2"	May

32ct..... .85 (27.20/flat)

32ct Plug85 (27.20/flat)

24ct Standard 1.22 (29.28/flat)

10ct..... 2.10 (21.00/flat)

Pachysandra **Zone 5-9**

Japanese Spurge



A very popular, low maintenance, and hardy evergreen groundcover for shady areas. Does not like heavy, wet soils. 'Green Carpet' is an improved cultivar of the straight *terminalis* species. It is hardier, more compact, more uniform in height, and glossier green in color.

terminalis 'Green Carpet'	white	8"	May
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32ct..... .75 (24.00/flat)

32ct Peat..... .75 (24.00/flat)


32ct Plug..... .75 (24.00/flat)

24ct Standard98 (23.52/flat)

10ct..... 1.75 (17.50/flat)

#1 container..... 4.45

Please see our Information Section towards the end of the catalog regarding Boxwood Blight and its relation to Pachysandra. Twixwood may not accept refused/returned Pachysandra.

Phlox**Zone 3-9**Creeping Phlox 

Traditional and indispensable groundcover for use in virtually any landscape situation. Creeping Phlox like a well-drained, neutral soil.

subulata 'Amazing Grace'	white w/maroon eye	4-6"	Apr-May
s. 'Blue Emerald'	blue	4-6"	Apr-May
s. 'Drummons Pink'	pink/red/purple	6-12"	Apr-May
s. 'Purple Beauty'	lilac	4-6"	Apr-May

32ct85 (27.20/flat)

10ct..... 2.10 (21.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.25

s. 'Perfectly Puzzling' (PPAF)	white, pink, dark violet	4-6"	Apr-May
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32ct 1.28 (40.96/flat)

10ct..... 2.50 (25.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

For Tall, Garden *Phlox* and the Intermediate, Chicagoland Grows® species, see the Perennials section

Sagina**Zone 4-9**Moss, Irish Moss, Scotch Moss 

A miniature groundcover with tiny white flowers. The straight species is green and often called Irish Moss. 'Aurea' is yellow and often called Scotch Moss. Can handle heavy foot traffic.

subulata	white	2"	May
s. 'Aurea'	white	2"	May

32ct85 (27.20/flat)

10ct..... 2.10 (21.00/flat)

<u>Sedum</u>	Native	Zone 3/4/5-9
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Stonecrop



Succulent-type perennials that prefer sunny, hot areas in a loose soil with good drainage. *Sedum* are especially susceptible to variations in color, habit, height, etc. depending on growing conditions, light, temperature, etc. They may change color frequently throughout the season. For example, 'Angelina' can be pale yellow to green if it is in shade or over-fertilized. In the heat of the summer it will be bright golden yellow. While in the cold or if stressed with too little water it will be dark orange with red highlights.

The *Sedum* genus is so large it is being subclassified or reclassified. As these come into general use, Twixwood will note them as alternate names. Other genus or subgenus names you will see include *Hylotelephium*, *Petrosedum*, *Phedimus*, *Rhodiola*, and *Sinocrassula*.

Creeping Groundcover Varieties

	<i>Foliage Color</i> <i>Flower Color</i>		
acre 'Aureum'	green yellow tips yellow	1-3"	Jun-Jul
album 'Coral Carpet'	coral-green-red white	3-6"	May-Jun
cauticola 'Lidakense'	blue green pink	3-6"	July-Sep
floriferum 'Bailey's Gold'	green yellow	3-6"	Jun-Aug
(aka 'Weihenstephaner Gold' or <i>S. kamtschaticum</i> var. <i>floriferum</i> , etc.)			
kamtschaticum	green yellow	4-6"	May-Jun
k. var. <i>ellacombianum</i>	green yellow	6-10"	May-Jun
k. 'Variegatum'	green w/ cream yellow	6-10"	May-Jun
rupestre 'Angelina' { <i>Petrosedum</i> }	yellow conifer like yellow	6-9"	Jun-Jul
(aka <i>reflexum</i> 'A.')			
r. 'Blue Spruce' (aka <i>reflexum</i> 'B.') { <i>Petrosedum</i> }	blue conifer like yellow	6-9"	Jun-Jul
spurium 'Dragon's Blood' ++	green w/purple to red pink	3-6"	Aug-Sep
('Schorbuser Blut') { <i>Phedimus</i> }			
s. 'Elizabeth' ++ (aka 'Red Carpet') { <i>Phedimus</i> }	green turn burgundy red	3-6"	May-Jul
s. 'John Creech' { <i>Phedimus</i> } ++	stays green pink	1-3"	Aug-Sep
s. 'Tricolor' { <i>Phedimus</i> } ++	green w/ white marg. pink	3-6"	May-Jul
s. 'Voodoo' { <i>Phedimus</i> } ++	dark maroon red rose red	3-6"	Aug-Sep
tetractinum 'Coral Reef' +	green turn red pale pink	1-3"	Jul-Aug
ternatum (<i>Native</i>)	green white	3-6"	Apr-May
72ct Plug40 (28.80/flat)		
32ct.....	.75 (24.00/flat)		
24ct Standard98 (23.52/flat)		
10ct.....	1.75 (17.50/flat)		
#1 container.....	4.45		

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but can be grown in these and other sizes upon request.

+ Only hardy to Zone 5 ++ Hardy to Zone 3

Continued on Next Page

Sedum (continued)**Upright & Specimen Varieties**

'Bertram Anderson' {Hylotelephium} ++	burgundy black pink	6"	Jun-Jul
'Carl' {Hylotelephium} ++	gray green magenta pink	16-18"	Aug-Sep
'Matrona' {Hylotelephium} ++	gray green, red stem pink	24-30"	Aug-Oct
spectabile 'Autumn Fire' {Hylotelephium} ++	gray green rose pink	12-24"	Aug-Oct
s. 'Autumn Joy'	gray green pink-red	18-24"	Aug-Oct
(('Herbstfreude') {Hylotelephium} ++			
s. 'Neon' {Hylotelephium} ++	gray green magenta	12-24"	Aug-Oct
#1 container.....		5.25	
Autumn Charm™	gray w/yellow edge pink	14-18"	Aug-Sep
(('Lajos' PP# 14,421) {Hylotelephium} ++			
Autumn Delight™	chartreuse w/blue pink	18-24"	Aug-Sep
(('Beka' PP# 18,398) {Hylotelephium} ++			
ellacombianum 'Cutting Edge'			
(PP# 28,926) {Phedimus}			
'Joyful' (PPAF)	green pink		Jul-Oct
'Lime Joy' (PPAF)*	gray-green red	15"	Jun-Jul
'Peace & Joy' (PPAF)	green magenta	12-18"	Sept
'Pillow Talk' (PP# 28,528) {Hylotelephium} ++	gray green, red stem pink	18-24"	Sept
'Rock Star' (PP# 29,036)	green pink	9-12"	Aug-Sep
rupestre 'Making Progress' (PPAF) *	colorful showy	3-6"	Jun-Aug
'Sunset Boulevard' *	green pink		Aug-Sep
Sunsparkler® Series			
'Dazzleberry'	blue-gray raspberry pink	6-9"	Aug-Sep
(PP# 22,457) {Hylotelephium} ++			
x Sedoro 'Blue Elf'	steel blue dark pink	3-6"	Aug-Sep
(PP #27,113) {Hylotelephium} ++	Blue Elf is an interspecies cross (orostachys x sedum)		
10ct.....		2.50 (25.00/flat)	
#1 container.....		5.85	

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but can be grown in these and other sizes upon request.

*In production. May be limited or late availability in 2020.

+ Only hardy to Zone 5 ++ Hardy to Zone 3

Continued on Next Page with Field Stock

Sedum (continued) - Field Stock for Custom Grow

The *sedum* on these pages are not maintained in containers, however they are maintained in the field and can be custom grown upon request.

	<i>Foliage Color</i> <i>Flower Color</i>		
acre	green yellow	1-3"	Jun-Jul
a. 'Oktoberfest'	green creamy white	1-3"	Jun-Aug
aizoon {Phedimus} +	green, red yellow	8-16"	Jun-Jul
a. 'Euphorbioides' {Phedimus} +	grn, red orange-yellow	12-16"	Jun-Aug
album	green, red when cold white	3-6"	May-Jun
a. 'Athoum' (aka Sedum athoum)++	plump dk green pink-white	6-8"	July-Aug
a. 'Green Ice'	evergreen white	1-3"	Jun-Jul
a. 'Murale' (a. subsp. teretifolium 'M.)	green white	1-3"	May-Jun
a. 'Orange Ice'	green red chg orange white	3-6"	May-Jun
a. 'Purpureum'	green white	3-6"	May-Jun
a. 'Red Ice'	red chg green white	3-6"	May-Jun
a. var. micranthum 'Chloroticum'	yellow green no red white	1-3"	Jun-Jul
cauticola	blue green pink	3-6"	July-Sep
Sedum dasyphyllum var. macrophyllum+	silver gray white	2-4"	May-Jun
(aka d. 'Major')			
divergens	green yellow	4-6"	Jun-Jul
ellacombianum 'Cutting Edge' (10ct)	green w/ yellow yellow	3-6"	Jul-Aug
hybridum 'Czar's Gold'	evergreen w/red stems gold	4-6"	May-Jun
h. 'Immergrunchen'++	evergreen yellow	3-6"	Jun-Jul
makinoi 'Ogon'	gold to yellow yellow	1-3"	May-Jun
middendorffianum var. diffusum	green yellow	3-6"	June
(aka kamtschaticum var. middendorffianum)			
m. 'Striatum' {Phedimus}	drk grn w/ red/choco yellow	4-6"	
montanum ssp. orientale {Petrosedum}	gray-green conifer yellow	6-9"	Jun-Jul
oreganum	green yellow	4-6"	July
pachyclados+	blue gray rosettes pink	2-4"	Jun-Jul
Plum Perfection'	green to gray to plum white	6-8"	Jul-Sep
(PP# 22,690) {Hylotelephium} ++			
'Rosy Glow'	blue green ruby	6-9"	Aug-Sep
(aka 'Ruby Glow') {Hylotelephium} ++			
rupestre (aka reflexum) {Petrosedum}	reddish brown yellow	4-6"	Jun-Jul
r. 'Green Spruce' (aka reflexum 'G.)	green conifer like yellow	6-9"	Jun-Jul
{Petrosedum}			
sieboldii {Hylotelephium} ++	blue grn w/red edge pink	6-12"	Sep-Oct
sexangulare++	green 6 spirals yellow	3-6"	Jun-Aug
s. 'Golddigger' PPAF	golden yellow	4-6"	Jun-Aug
s. 'Utah'	dark green yellow	4-6"	Jun-Aug
s. subsp. elatum	greener yellow	3-6"	Jun-Aug
sichotense	blue-green, red yellow	3-5"	Jun-Sep
spathulifolium	blue-green yellow	2-6"	
spurium 'Album Superbum' ++	green white	3-6"	May-Jul
(aka 'Green Mantle' or 'White Form') {Phedimus}			

+ Only hardy to Zone 5 ++ Hardy to Zone 3

Continued on Next Page

Sedum (continued) - Field Stock for Custom Grow

s. 'Bronze Carpet' {Phedimus} ++	bronze to green white	3-6"	May-Jul
s. coccineum {Phedimus}	green turn burgundy red	3-6"	May-Jul
(aka 'Elizabeth', 'Red Carpet')			
s. 'Fuldaglut' {Phedimus}	maroon rose red	1-3"	Aug-Sep
s. 'Leningrad White' {Phedimus} ++	green white	1-3"	Aug-Sep
s. 'Raspberry Red' {Phedimus}	dk grn to bronze soft pink	3-6"	May-Jul
s. 'Red Rock' {Phedimus} ++	red deep pink	3-6"	Jul-Aug
s. 'Roseum' {Phedimus}	green to red pink-purple	3-6"	Jul-Aug
s. 'Royal Pink' {Phedimus} ++	green turns bronze pink	3-6"	Aug-Sep
s. 'Summer Glory' {Phedimus} ++	green turns reddish pink	3-6"	Aug-Sep
stefco	blue-grn w/red stems white	1-3"	Aug-Sep
'Sunset Cloud' {Hylotelephium} ++	purple, starts green red	6-12"	Aug-Sep
takesimense 'Golden Carpet' {Phedimus}	green yellow	6-8"	May-Jun
'Thundercloud' (PP#21,833) {Hylotelephium} ++	pointed gray green white	6-12"	Jul-Sep
ternatum 'Larinem Park'	green white	3-6"	Apr-May
tschernokolevii	pentaploid var of sexangulare	3-6"	Jun-Aug
ussuriense 'Turkish Delight'	deep burgundy pink	4-12"	Aug-Sep
{Hylotelephium} ++			
'Vera Jameson' {Hylotelephium} ++	blue grn magenta/scarlet	6-12"	Aug-Sep

+ Only hardy to Zone 5 ++ Hardy to Zone 3

Thymus**Zone 4/5-9**

Creeping Thyme



A very tough, low-growing mat that is ideal for use between flagstones. Carpeted with brightly colored flowers in summer over aromatic green foliage. Needs full sun and a well-drained soil. The *praecox* species is hardy to at least zone 4.


praecox 'Coccineum'	red	2-4"	Z4	May-Jul
serpyllum 'Elfin'	lavender-pink	2-4"	Z5	May-Jul
s. 'Pink Chintz'	pink	2-4"	Z5	May-Jul
pseudolanuginosus (Woolly Thyme)	mauve	1-2"	Z5	May-Jul

32ct..... .85 (27.20/flat)

24ct Standard 1.22 (29.28/flat)

10ct..... 2.10 (21.00/flat)




All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but can be grown upon request

Veronica **Zone 4-8**Speedwell 

'Blue Yonder' has a light, mat forming habit, making it an excellent ground cover. Stems are almost black in color. 'Waterperry Blue' is also spreading, but with a looser habit. It is only grown in the 24ct size.

'Blue Yonder' (PP# 27,284)	violet-blue	4-6"	May-Jun
'Waterperry Blue'	lavender, blue	3-6"	May-Jun

#1 container.....	5.85
10ct.....	2.50 (25.00/flat)
24ct Standard	1.75 (42.00/flat)
32ct.....	1.28 (40.96/flat)




Vinca **Zone 4-9**Periwinkle, Myrtle   

An evergreen groundcover that is hard to beat for dry, shady areas under trees. Prefers acidic soil and part shade. 'Bowles' is more clumping in habit and has more profuse flowering than the species. 'Dart's Blue' is similar to 'Bowles', but seems to be more disease resistant. 'Ralph Shugert' has variegated foliage.

minor 'Bowles'	blue	6-8"	May-Jun
m. 'Dart's Blue'	blue	6-8"	May-Jun
m. 'Ralph Shugert'	blue	6-8"	May-Jun

32ct.....	.80 (25.60/flat)
32ct Peat.....	.80 (25.60/flat)
32ct Plug80 (25.60/flat)
24ct Standard	1.09 (26.16/flat)
10ct.....	1.85 (18.50/flat)
#1 container.....	4.70

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but can be grown in these and other sizes upon request

Waldsteinia (Geum) **Zone 4-7**Barren Strawberry   

A dependable groundcover. Tolerates a wide range of soils and sun. Does best in moist soil with part shade. Buttercup-yellow flowers in late spring. *Fragarioides* is native to North America, sometimes called *Geum fragarioides*. The *ternata* species is native to Europe & Asia.

fragarioides	yellow	4-8"	May-Jun
ternata	yellow	4-8"	May-Jun

32ct.....	.85 (27.20/flat)
10ct.....	2.10 (21.00/flat)
#1 container.....	5.25

Grasses and Grass-like Plants

RECOMMENDED PLANT SPACING:

<u>Spacing</u>	<u>Common plant sizes</u>	<u>Square feet per plant</u>
6" centers	32ct.	.25 sq. ft.
8" centers	32ct.	.44 sq. ft.
10" centers	32ct., 24ct., 18ct.	.69 sq. ft.
12" centers	32ct., 24ct., 18ct., 10ct.	1.00 sq. ft.
15" centers	18 ct., 10ct.	1.56 sq. ft.
18" centers	#1, #2, #3 container	2.25 sq. ft.
24" centers	#1, #2, #3 container	4.00 sq. ft.

Generally grasses are spaced 12-24" apart, sometimes farther for the larger varieties. The distance between the plants is based on the size of the plants used, the expected growth rate, and the budget that the installer has to work with.


$$\text{sq. ft. of job} \div \text{sq. ft. per plant} = \text{number of plants required}$$

Example: 1,000 square feet using 32ct flats planted on 6" centers

$$1,000 \text{ sq. ft.} \div .25 = 4,000 \text{ plants}$$

$$4,000 \text{ plants} \div 32 = 125 \text{ flats}$$

Ammophila	Native	Zone 5-10
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American Beach Grass, Dune Grass, Marram Grass		
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A leafy spreading grass native to North America’s sandy beaches and dunes. Commonly found around Lake Michigan. Wind and salt tolerant, but cannot withstand regular foot traffic.

breviligulata	green	30”	July-Sep
32ct.....	1.28 (40.96/flat)	Other sizes can be grown upon request.	

Andropogon	Native	Zone 4-10
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Big Bluestem		
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The species is a native with lush green foliage that turns a rich orange and copper-red in the fall. All three of the cultivars Twixwood is offering were bred by Brent Horvath of Intrinsic Perennial Gardens in Chicago, Illinois. ‘Black Hawks’ features dark green foliage with purple highlights that turn almost black.

gerardii	green to orange	60-72”	Sep-Nov
50ct Deep85 (42.50/flat)		
18ct.....	2.00 (36.00/flat)		
#1 container.....	5.85		

g. ‘Black Hawks’ (PP# 27,949)	green/purple to black	60-72”	Sep-Nov
g. ‘Indian Warrior’ (PP# 24,999)	green to purple	60-72”	Sep-Nov
g. ‘Red October’ (PP# 26,283)	green to orange/red	48-72”	Sep-Nov
18ct.....	2.50 (45.00/flat)		
#1 container.....	6.85		
#3 container.....	19.00		

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but these and other sizes can be grown upon request.

‘Dancing Wind’: Twixwood has started production of this cultivar. May have limited or late availability in 2020.

Bouteloua	Native	Zone 3/4-10
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Grama Grass, Side Oats Grama, Blue Grama, Mosquito Grass



A warm season grass that is very drought tolerant. The Side Oats Grama common name refers to the *curtipendula* species, which has oat-like seed pods that hang along one side of the stem. The *curtipendula* species is less hardy (only zone 4) and has green foliage that turns golden with hints of orange and red in fall. Flowers are purplish spikelets that turn straw color.

The *gracilis* species (commonly called Blue Grama or Mosquito grass) that Twixwood maintains stock of, originally came from the Bad River area of South Dakota as a recognized genotype. *Gracilis* leaves are more blue in color and the seeds hang down from horizontal seed spikes at the tip of the stem, looking like hovering insects. 'Blonde Ambition' is a new cultivar with striking golden-blond seed heads which make a beautiful show, especially in mass plantings. Well-drained soil is especially critical for winter survival in the North.

curtipendula	green purple	12-20"	Z4	July-Aug
gracilis (Bad River Genotype)	bluish purple	9-18"	Z3	June-Aug

50ct deep85 (42.50/flat)

18ct..... 2.00 (36.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

g. 'Blonde Ambition' (PP # 22,048)*	bluish golden	12-30"	Z6	June-Aug
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2020 Availability will be limited

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but these and other sizes can be grown upon request.

'Honey Blonde': Twixwood has started production of this cultivar. May have limited or late availability in 2020.

Calamagrostis	Native	Zone 3/4-9
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Feather Reed Grass, Blue Joint Grass, Korean Reed Grass



The *brachytricha* species (Korean Reed Grass) is a slow spreading grass with pinkish plumes (hardy to zone 4). See photo on front cover.

The *canadensis* species, commonly called Blue Joint Grass, is one of the more commonly found native grasses, and is not overly showy (hardy to zone 3).

The *x acutiflora* species (hardy to zone 4) are commonly called Feather Reed Grass. 'Karl Foerster' was the 2001 Perennial Plant of the Year and is a staple in many landscapes.

brachytricha	green pinkish	36-48"	Z4	Sep-Nov
canadensis	green pinkish	48"	Z3	June-Aug
x acutiflora 'Karl Foerster'	green pinkish	36-60"	Z4	May-Nov

18ct..... 2.00 (36.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

#2 container.....12.00

#3 container.....17.00

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but these and other sizes can be grown upon request.

Carex	Native	Zone 3/4/5-8
Sedge		

Sedges are becoming increasingly popular as groundcovers, or lawn alternatives, as well as accent plants. Twixwood continues to add varieties as we find ones that perform well and for which there is a demand. There is a wide variety of shade/sunlight tolerance, hardiness zones, colors, and growth habits. The cultivar descriptions are on subsequent pages.

Varieties are separated by price and continue to subsequent pages.

C. appalachica (Appalachian Sedge) is a native found predominantly in dry deciduous forests & clearings.

C. bicknellii (Prairie Sedge) so-called because it grows out in the open, full sun and can do well in drier situations than most other sedges. It is also one of the taller native sedges.

C. brevior (Plains Oval Sedge) is a versatile native for sun to part shade that can take wet to dry soils. Small, green oval spikelets turn into brown, prickly seed heads. Formerly known as *Carex festucacea* var. *brevior* and also known by the common name of Shortbeak Sedge. Very similar to *C. molesta*.

C. bromoides (Brome-like or Brome Hummock Sedge) is a wetland sedge that can even tolerate standing water at times. Common name refers to its growing habit of forming dense tussocks.

C. emoryi (Emory's or Riverbank Sedge) is a native native wetland sedge with long white seed heads that turn to brown crown-like tips over the course of blooming. It is considered endangered in New York.

C. 'Evergold' (Evergold Sedge) is a Japanese cultivar usually considered a member of the *oshimensis* species but sometimes assigned to *hachijoensis* or even *morrowii*. Narrow creamy-white to yellow cascading leaves with deep green margins. Prefers partial sun and moist soil, but will tolerate other conditions and even deer.

C. flacca (Blue or Blue-Green Sedge) is synonymous with *C. glauca* referring to the blue colored leaves. This native prefers moist soils, even 1-2" of standing water, but established plants can possibly even handle a bit of drought. Prefers some shade.

C. flacca 'Blue Zinger' (Blue Zinger Sedge) is a cultivar selected for its striking blue foliage. Grows slightly taller than the species, but otherwise similar.

C. 'Ice Dance' (Ice Dance Sedge) is a common variegated cultivar with dark green leaves edged with a very distinct, bright white stripe down each side. Sometimes considered a *morrowii* species. Moderate spreader that prefers moist soil and has best color in shade. May benefit from a winter mulch in northern climates.

C. muskingumensis (Palm Sedge) a native found in areas of temporary standing water.

Carex (continued)

C. pensylvanica (Pennsylvania Sedge) is one of the most popular sedges particularly as a shade area groundcover due to its slow spreading nature. One of the few sedges that prefers well-drained soil. A Roy Diblik favorite that he says may one day replace *Pachysandra*. Native to the Northeast and as far south as Mississippi and Georgia.

C. rosea (Rosy Sedge) is native to eastern America and into Canada. Blooms with clusters of thick spikes.

C. sprengelii (Long Beaked or Sprengel's Sedge) is a very hardy native from Alaska to Delaware to New Mexico. Prefers moist to wet soil.

C. stricta (Tussock Sedge) tolerates some sun, but prefers wet soils even growing in areas prone to seasonal flooding.

C. vulpinoidea (Fox Sedge) prefers very wet soils and full sun. One of the most common native sedges. The seed heads resemble a fox's tail, but don't last long.

appalachica	(Appalachian Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	6-12"	Zone 4-8	
bicknellii	(Prairie Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	18-36"	Zone 3-7	
brevior	(Plains Oval Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	24-48"	Zone 3-8	
bromoides	(Brome-like Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	12-24"	Zone 3-8	
emoryi	(Emory's Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	20-26"	Zone 5-9	
'Evergold'	(Evergold Sedge)		9-12"	Zone 5-9	
flacca	(Blue Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	6-12"	Zone 5-9	
f. 'Blue Zinger'	(Blue Zinger Sedge)		12-18"	Zone 5-9	
'Ice Dance'	(Ice Dance Sedge)		9-12"	Zone 5-9	
muskingumensis	(Palm Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	24-36"	Zone 4-9	
pensylvanica	(Pennsylvania Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	6-12"	Zone 3-8	
rosea	(Rosy Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	12"	Zone 4-8	
sprengelii	(Long Beaked Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	12-36"	Zone 3-5	
stricta	(Tussock Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	12-36"	Zone 3-8	
vulpinoidea	(Fox Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	12-36"	Zone 3-7	

50ct Deep85 (42.50/flat)

32ct..... 1.28 (40.96/flat)

18ct..... 2.00 (36.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but these and other sizes can be grown upon request.




Continued on Next Page

Carex (continued)

C. albicans (White-tinged or Oak Sedge) is native to most of America east of the Rockies and usually found in dry, upland forest settings. Narrow, bright green blades form 15-20" tufts.



C. eburnea (Bristle-Leaved, or Ivory or Ebony Bristleleaf Sedge) likes drier, sandy soils and limestone outcroppings. Native from Newfoundland to Alaska and south into Texas and Alabama.

C. elata 'Aurea' (Bowles' Golden Sedge) is a distinct cultivar that has golden leaves with thin green margins. Will grow in 2-3" of water but won't tolerate drought. Best color is in full sun with continually moist soil.


albicans	(White-tinged Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	15-20"	Zone 4-8	
eburnea	(Bristle-Leaved Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	6-12"	Zone 2-8	
elata 'Aurea'	(Bowles' Golden Sedge)		18-30"	Zone 5-9	
50ct Deep95 (47.50/flat)				
18ct.....	2.50 (45.00/flat)				
#1 container.....	6.85				

C. jamesii (James' Sedge) is a native sedge with bulbous seed heads and a stem appearing between spiked leaves. Considered threatened in Minnesota and New York, and endangered in New Jersey.

C. lacustris (Lake Sedge) is native to most of the Northern US. Found in areas near water including, but not limited to, lake shores & wetlands.

jamesii	(James' Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	6-8"	Zone 4-8	
lacustris	(Lake Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	24-48"	Zone 3-6	
50ct Deep	1.40 (70.00/flat)				
18ct.....	3.25 (58.50/flat)				
#1 container.....	7.95				



C. hystericina (Porcupine or Bottlebrush Sedge) a wetland sedge with fine leaves. Native to most of North America, except the deep south.

hystericina	(Porcupine Sedge)		24-36"	Zone 3-8	
#1 container.....	8.95				

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but these and other sizes can be grown upon request.

p. 'Straw Hat', pellita, plantaginea, radiata: Twixwood has started production of this cultivar. May have limited or late availability in 2020.

The *Carex* below are not maintained in containers, however they are maintained in the field and can be custom grown upon request.

grayi	(Gray/Com. Bur Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	24-36"	Zone 5-9	
molesta	(Troublesome Sedge)	<i>Native</i>	24-48"	Zone 3-8	

Chasmanthium	Native	Zone 3-8
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Northern Sea Oats, River Oats, Indian Wood Oats



A Midwest native most distinguished by its flat, drooping seed heads. Grows in partial shade. Tolerates black walnut trees. Plants will reseed and may spread rapidly in optimum conditions.

latifolium green/green-purplish 36-48" Aug-Sep

50ct deep85 (42.50/flat)

18ct..... 2.00 (36.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

#3 container.....17.00

Other sizes can be grown upon request.

Deschampsia	Native	Zone 4-9
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Tufted Hair Grass



Semi-evergreen foliage forms low, dense tussocks with flowers on 2-3' stems of varying shades of gold, silver, purple, and green. 'Goldtau' (Gold Dew) may be a bit more compact than the species. 'Pixie Fountain' is an extra dwarf cultivar introduced by Jelitto Seeds. 'Schottland' (Scottish) is more vertical and has a distinct separation between flowers and foliage.

cespitosa green/gold 24-36" Jul-Sep

c. 'Goldtau' green/gold 12-24" Jul-Sep

c. 'Pixie Fountain' silver grn/white 12-24" Jul-Sep

c. 'Schottland' green/gold 24-36" Jul-Sep

18ct..... 2.00 (36.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

#3 container.....17.00

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but these and other sizes can be grown upon request.

Eragrostis	Native	Zone 5-9
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Purple Love Grass, Sand Love Grass




Native to most of the US. Clouds of tiny, pink seed heads over 10" mats of twisty green foliage starting in late-spring through fall. Tolerates infertile soil and drought. Plants spread by self-seeding and rooting along the ground. Seed heads detach and roll in the wind like tumbleweeds.

spectabilis green/pink 12-24" Jul-Aug

18ct..... 2.00 (36.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

Other sizes can be grown upon request.

Festuca**Zone 4-9**Fescue, Blue Fescue, Sheep's Fescue 

'Elijah Blue' is the standard and one of the best performing blue fescues. 'Cool As Ice' is a bit bluer in color and holds the blue longer with less browning out.


'Cool As Ice' (PP # 27,651)	blue	12-18"	Jun-Jul
glauca 'Elijah Blue'	blue	9-12"	Jun-Jul

50ct Deep95 (47.50/flat)

18ct..... 2.50 (45.00/flat)

#1 container..... 6.85


All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but these and other sizes can be grown upon request.

Hakonechloa**Zone 5-9**Japanese Forest Grass, Hakone Grass 

A slow spreading, highly ornamental grass that prefers part shade or cool, moist sites. The species is hardier and more adaptable than the named varieties. 'All Gold' has solid golden-yellow leaves. 'Aureola' is variegated with gold striped leaves and was the 2009 Perennial Plant of the Year. Cool weather adds pink highlights to the foliage.

macra	green	24-36"	Jul-Aug
m. 'All Gold'	gold	12-18"	Jul-Aug
m. 'Aureola'	gold striped	12-18"	Jul-Aug

#1 container..... 8.95

Helictotrichon**Zone 4-8**Blue Oat Grass 

Steel blue blades resemble Fescue, but much larger. 'Sapphire' is bluer, has wider leaves and is more disease resistant than the species.

sempervirens 'Sapphire' (Saphirsprudel')	blue/bluish brown	24-36"	Jun
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18ct..... 2.50 (45.00/flat)

#1 container..... 6.85

Imperata**Zone 5-9**

Japanese Blood Grass



A slow spreading grass. Emerges green and becomes blood red by fall. The species is considered invasive and banned in many areas. 'Red Baron', also known as 'Rubra', is shorter, less aggressive, and rarely flowers so it does not self-seed. It is still restricted. Twixwood maintains licensing to sell in several states. Requirements vary, but typically the product cannot be resold or transported out of the state we sell to.

Currently available for the following states: IL, IN, WI, OH, NE, CT, MI

cylindrica 'Red Baron'	green to red	12-24"	rarely
32ct.....	1.50 (48.00/flat)		
18ct.....	2.50 (45.00/flat)		
#1 container.....	6.85	Other sizes can be grown upon request.	

[Liriope - See Groundcover Section](#)

Miscanthus**Zone 5-9**

Chinese Silver Grass, Maiden Grass, Eulalia Grass, Japanese Silver Grass



Miscanthus have been standard ornamental grasses for many years. *Miscanthus sinensis* cultivars are generally considered hardy to Zone 5.

'Gracillimus' is the standard Maiden Grass with narrow green leaves, a silver midrib, and feathery bronze-red seed blooms that turn silver in winter.


'Little Kitten' is an extremely dwarf *Miscanthus* with narrow green leaves and silvery plumes.

'Morning Light' has narrow leaves with white variegation on the margin. Reddish flower plumes turn silvery.

s. 'Gracillimus'	grn & silver bronze	48-84"	Aug-Nov
s. 'Morning Light'	grn & white red-wht	48-60"	Aug-Nov
18ct.....	2.00 (36.00/flat)		
#1 container.....	5.85		
#3 container.....	17.00		
s. 'Little Kitten'	green white	12-36"	Aug-Nov
18ct.....	2.50 (45.00/flat)		
#1 container.....	6.85		

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but these and other sizes can be grown upon request.

Molinia	Zone 5-9
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Moor Grass, Purple Moor Grass, Flaming Moor Grass	
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‘Moorflamme’ (Flaming Moor Grass) is a shorter cultivar with brown flowers that soften to yellow.

c. subsp. caerulea ‘Moorflamme’	green-yellow brown 36-48”	Sep-Oct
18ct.....	2.00 (36.00/flat)	
#1 container.....	5.85	

Grasses



Panicum	Native	Zone 5-9
Switch Grass		

Switch Grasses are a native prairie staple. The *virgatum* species has green, 3' foliage with pinkish tinged flower panicles that rise to 6'. Foliage turns yellow in fall.

'Heavy Metal' features 3' columnar clumps of metallic blue leaves that turn yellow in fall. Pink tinged blooms extend to 5'.

'Northwind' is one of the best vertical forms of Switch Grass. Leaves are olive to bluish-green and flowers are yellow. A Roy Diblik selection.

'Rotstrahlbusch' is a red switch grass with excellent burgundy red color in fall. Silver-green leaves begin turning red in mid-summer. Pink tinged flowers turn yellow as they mature.

Ruby Ribbons has blue-green foliage that matures to purple-red. Flowers are smoky-purple and reach 4'. Ruby Ribbons is the controlled cross of 'Heavy Metal' and 'Haense Herms'. Ruby Ribbons is patented and priced higher than the other cultivars.

'Shenandoah' is one of the best red switch grasses. Blue-green foliage turns red by late June. Reddish-pink flowers turn beige as they mature.

virgatum	green-yellow pink	36-72"	Jul-Nov
v. 'Heavy Metal'	blue pink	48-60"	Jul-Nov
v. 'Northwind'	green yellow	48-72"	Jul-Nov
v. 'Rotstrahlbusch'	grn-red pink-yellow	48-60"	Jul-Nov
v. 'Shenandoah'	blue-red pink-beige	36-48"	Jul-Nov

50ct deep85 (42.50/flat)

18ct..... 2.00 (36.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

#2 container.....12.00

#3 container.....17.00

v. Ruby Ribbons ('RR1' PP# 17,944)	blue-red purple	36-48"	Jul-Nov
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50ct deep95 (47.50/flat)

18ct..... 2.50 (45.00/flat)

#1 container..... 6.85

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but these and other sizes can be grown upon request.

'Bad Hair Day' (PP# 29,313) & 'Prairie Dog' (PPAF): Twixwood has started production of these cultivars.

May have limited or late availability in 2020.

Pennisetum**Zone 5-9**

Fountain Grass



Fountain grasses prefer full sun and may not bloom as much in partial shade. May not be completely hardy throughout Zone 5. A vigorous, clump forming grass with bottle-brush like seed heads. The species is tall while the cultivars are more compact and some have differing seed head colors.

‘Hameln’ is the standard fountain grass, shorter, more compact and consistent than the species.

‘Little Bunny’ and ‘Piglet’ are miniature versions. ‘Piglet’ is a strong introduction that stays especially short and compact from Brent Horvath of Intrinsic Perennial Gardens.

‘Red Head’ is a selection from National Arboretum, also by Brent Horvath of Intrinsic Perennial Gardens. It is similar in size to the species, but has much larger, very showy seed heads. They are reddish-purple and come on earlier.

alopecuroides ‘Hameln’	green/silver-brown	18-30”	Aug-Oct
a. ‘Little Bunny’	green/silver	12-18”	Aug-Oct
a. ‘Red Head’	green/red	36-48”	Jul-Nov

18ct..... 2.00 (36.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

#2 container.....12.00

#3 container.....17.00

a. ‘Piglet’ (PP# 19,074)	green/white	9-18”	Aug-Oct
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18ct..... 2.50 (45.00/flat)

#1 container..... 6.85


#2 container.....14.00

#3 container.....19.00

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but these and other sizes can be grown upon request.

‘Red Rocket’ (PP# 28,715) & ‘Yellow Ribbons’ (PPAF): Twixwood has started production of these cultivars.

May have limited or late availability in 2020.

Schizachyrium	Native	Zone 3-9
Little Bluestem		

Little Bluestem grasses (formerly classified as *Andropogon scoparius*) are some of the hardiest ornamental grasses. Native to the Canadian Provinces and south through the US all the way to Arizona and Florida. Clumps of slender green leaves with blue bases feature purplish-bronze flowers. Leaves turn bronze-orange in fall.

‘Blue Heaven’ was developed by the University of Minnesota. It is slightly taller and stays upright when most others lodge (technical term for laying over). Blue-gray foliage turns burgundy in fall.

‘Carousel’ is a Chicagoland Grows® introduction selected for its compact, rounded habit that seldom lodges. Upright green stems with touches of pink. Insignificant flowers.

‘Jazz’ is a sport of ‘The Blues’ selected by Brent Horvath of Intrinsic Perennial Gardens for its shorter form. Less prone to lodge (technical term for laying over) or flop over. Blue foliage turns purple in fall and features purplish flowers.

‘Prairie Blues’ is similar to the species, but with a more consistent gray-blue color.

‘Standing Ovation’ has wider leaves that are blue with red tips. Foliage turns reddish maroon in fall and doesn’t brown out. Doesn’t usually lodge.

‘The Blues’ has slender blue leaves with pinkish stems. Purplish flowers appear in August and foliage turns burgundy-red in fall. Lodges.

scoparium	green blue/purplish	24-48”	Aug-Nov
s. ‘Jazz’	blue/purple	24-30”	Aug-Nov
s. ‘Prairie Blues’	gray-blue/silver	36-42”	Aug-Nov
s. ‘The Blues’	blue/purple	24-48”	Aug-Nov

50ct deep85 (42.50/flat)
32ct.....	1.28 (40.96/flat)
18ct.....	2.00 (36.00/flat)
#1 container.....	5.85
#3 container.....	17.00

s. Blue Heaven™ (‘MinnBlueA’ PP# 17,310)	blue gray/reddish	24-48”	Aug-Nov
s. ‘Carousel’ (PP# 20,948)	green with pink	24-30”	Aug-Nov
s. ‘Standing Ovation’ (PP# 25,202)	blue/purple	24-48”	Aug-Nov

50ct deep95 (47.50/flat)
18ct.....	2.50 (45.00/flat)
#1 container.....	6.85
#3 container.....	19.00

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but these and other sizes can be grown upon request.

Sesleria**Zone 5-8**

Autumn Moor Grass



A native to the moors of Southeastern Europe. Clump forming with narrow yellow-green foliage and flower spikes that rise to 18".

autumnalis yellow green/greenish 9-12" Sep-Oct

18ct..... 2.00 (36.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

#3 container.....17.00

Not maintained in all sizes, but other sizes can be grown upon request.

'Greenlee's Hybrid' is maintained as field stock and can be grown upon request.

[Sisyrinchium - See Perennial Section](#)

Sporobolus**Native****Zone 3-9**

Prairie Dropseed, Northern Dropseed



This native prairie grass forms clumps of fine green leaves that turn golden-orange in fall. Open flower panicles rising above the foliage are most noted for their sweet fragrance. 'Tara' is a dwarf version with a more upright habit.

heterolepis green/pink 24-36" Aug-Oct

h. 'Tara' green/pink 12-24" Aug-Oct

50ct deep85 (42.50/flat)

32ct..... 1.28 (40.96/flat)

18ct..... 2.00 (36.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

#2 container.....12.00

#3 container.....17.00

'Golden Prairie': Twixwood has started production of this cultivar. May have limited or late availability in 2020.

Perennials

RECOMMENDED PLANT SPACING:

<u>Spacing</u>	<u>Common plant sizes</u>	<u>Square feet per plant</u>
6" centers	32ct.	.25 sq. ft.
8" centers	32ct.	.44 sq. ft.
10" centers	32ct., 24ct., 18ct.	.69 sq. ft.
12" centers	32ct., 24ct., 18ct., 10ct.	1.00 sq. ft.
15" centers	18 ct., 10ct.	1.56 sq. ft.
18" centers	#1, #2, #3 container	2.25 sq. ft.
24" centers	#1, #2, #3 container	4.00 sq. ft.

Generally perennials are spaced 12-24" apart. The distance between the plants is based on the size of the plants used, the expected growth rate, and the budget that the installer has to work with.

$$\text{sq. ft. of job} \div \text{sq. ft. per plant} = \text{number of plants required}$$

Example: 1,000 square feet using 32ct flats planted on 6" centers

$$1,000 \text{ sq. ft.} \div .25 = 4,000 \text{ plants}$$

$$4,000 \text{ plants} \div 32 = 125 \text{ flats}$$

Achillea Zone 3-8

Yarrow 

Fragrant, fern-like foliage with showy flower heads. Excellent for use in dried flower arrangements. Yarrow does well in hot, dry conditions.

'Moonshine'	yellow	12-24"	Jun-Sep
'Oertel's Rose'	rose-pink to white	12-15"	
millefolium 'Paprika'	red	18-24"	Jun-Sep

#1 container..... 4.70

Other sizes can be grown upon request

millefolium 'Pretty Woman' (PPAF)	red	20-24"	Jun-Sep
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#1 container..... 6.85

Actaea (Cimicifuga) Zone 3/4-8


Bugbane, Black Snakeroot 

Cimicifuga racemosa has been reclassified as *Actaea simplex*. Loose bushy plants with sets of serrated, deeply veined leaflets. Long, dense, upward facing, bottlebrush-like spikes of fragrant flowers. All three cultivars have dark purple foliage but 'Brunette' is hardier (Zone 3), Chocoholic has pinkish flowers, and Hillside Black Beauty is taller. Due to the size of these plants we only grow them in #2 pots.

'Chocoholic' (PP# 24,821)	mauve pink	36-48"	Z4	Aug-Sep
simplex 'Brunette'	white	36-48"	Z3	Aug-Sep
s. 'Hillside Black Beauty'	white	48-72"	Z4	Sep-Oct

#2 container.....18.00

Agastache Zone 5-9

Giant Hyssop, Anise Hyssop, Purple Giant Hyssop, Hummingbird Mint 


Fragrant foliage and plentiful flowers attract butterflies right through the heat of summer. Drought and heat tolerant. Needs good drainage. May have questionable hardiness in Zone 5.

'Blue Fortune'	lavender blue	24-36"	Jul-Sep
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#1 container..... 4.70

Other sizes can be grown upon request

Alchemilla Zone 3-7

Lady's Mantle 

Fuzzy green leaves trap morning dew in reflective droplets. Can self-seed and works well in mass plantings, or even as a groundcover.

mollis 'Thriller'	yellow green	12-24"	June
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#1 container..... 4.70

Other sizes can be grown upon request

Allium	Native	Zone 2/3/4/5-9
Ornamental or Wild Chives/Onions/Garlic, Nodding Onion		



Useful in rooftop applications for their drought tolerance while adding height and character above the typical *Sedum*. Gaining popularity in at-grade landscape applications as well.

The native *Allium* species are *canadense* (wild garlic, hardy to Zone 3) and *cernuum* (nodding onion, hardy to Zone 4). *Canadense* is one of the species often found in lawns and considered a weed although often confused with *A. vineal*. Nodding Onions (*A. cernuum*) are more showy in the landscape.

‘Millenium’ (hardy at least to Zone 5) is nearly identical to ‘Summer Beauty’ but we have found it usually blooms a few weeks later making them excellent choices to plant together for extended bloom time. Perennial Plant of the Year for 2018

The *schoenoprasum* species (including ‘Forescate’, ‘Rising Star’, and ‘Snowcap’) is common garden chives, so these cultivars are Ornamental Chives. They are typically shorter and have more, but smaller, blooms than the larger ornamental onions. They are hardier too (most considered hardy to Zone 2).

A. senescens ‘Blue Eddy’, a selection of *A. senescens* subsp. *glaucum*, has blue-green to gray-green whorls of foliage resembling water eddies with lavender-pink flowers. The species (*A. senescens* subsp. *glaucum*) is similar, but not as consistently blue.

‘Summer Beauty’ (hardy at least to Zone 5) has become the standard in *Allium* plantings due to its vigorous and reliable performance. Combines nicely with ‘Millenium’ (see above) due to similarity, but differing bloom times for extended color.

A. sphaerocephalon is commonly called round-headed leek or drumstick *Allium*. 14” green foliage provides an excellent base for egg shaped, clover-like, purple to pink flower heads that rise 24-36”.

‘Summer Peek-a-Boo®’ (hardy at least to Zone 5) is a dwarf cultivar similar to ‘Millenium’ and ‘Summer Beauty’ except that the blooms are on short stems hidden amongst the leaves for a very cute look.

A. thunbergii ‘Ozawa’ is a fall blooming Japanese onion with purple-pink flowers.

‘Windy City’ (hardy at least to Zone 5) is a new introduction by Brent Horvath of Intrinsic Perennial Gardens with a deeper purple bloom.

Pricing on the Next Page

Allium (Continued)**Descriptions on the Previous Page**

schoenoprasum 'Forescate'	rosy pink	12-18"	Z2	May-Jun
s. 'Rising Star'	pink	10-12"	Z3	May
s. 'Snowcap'	white	12-18"	Z4	Apr-May
'Summer Beauty'	purple	12-18"	Z5	Jun-Jul

72ct..... .45 (32.40/flat)

10ct..... 1.85 (18.50/flat)

#1 container..... 4.70

'Millenium'	purple	12-18"	Z5	Jul-Aug
senescens 'Blue Eddy'	lavender-pink	6-12"	Z4	Aug-Sep
s. subsp. glaucum	lilac to lavender	6-12"	Z4	Jul-Aug
'Summer Peek-a-Boo'®	lavender pink	8-12"	Z5	Jun-Jul

10ct..... 2.10 (21.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.25

canadense	pink	18"	Z3	May-Jul
cernuum	pink	14-18"	Z4	Jul-Aug
sphaerocephalon	purple to pink	14-36"	Z4	Jun-Jul
thunbergii 'Ozawa'	purple to purple pink	6-12"	Z4	Sep-Nov

10ct..... 3.00 (30.00/flat)

#1 container..... 6.85

'Windy City' (PP# 28,100)	dark purple	15-18"	Z5	Jun-Jul
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10ct..... 3.75 (37.50/flat)

#1 container..... 7.95

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but these and other sizes can be grown upon request.

'Big Beauty', 'Far Out', 'Chivette' (PP# 30,151), 'Magic Wand', & stellatum: Twixwood has started production of these cultivars. May have limited or late availability in 2020.

Amsonia	Native	Zone 3/4/5-9
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Narrow Leaf Blue Star, Blue Star



'Blue Ice' (hardy to Zone 4) is similar to the native *tabernaemontana* with willow-like leaves that are wider than the *hubrichtii* and *ciliata* species. The *hubrichtii* and *ciliata* species (considered hardy to Zone 5) are native to the south central United States and feature fine, needlelike leaves that turn golden with hints of orange in fall.

'Blue Ice'	dark lavender blue	12-18"	Z4	May
ciliata 'Halfway to Arkansas'	blue	24-36"	Z5	May
hubrichtii	powdery blue	24-36"	Z5	Apr-May

#1 container..... 5.85

Other sizes can be grown upon request

'Midway to Montana' and *tabernaemontana* 'Fontana': Twixwood has started production of these cultivars. May have limited or late availability in 2020.

Anemone	Native	Zone 3/4/5-8
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Windflower, Japanese Anemone, Snowdrop Windflower



Prefers rich, well-drained soil in moist, semi-shaded areas. Anemones are spreading perennials that make great groundcovers, especially the North American native *canadensis* species (Zone 3) and the European native *sylvestris* (Zone 4). 'Honorine Jobert' (Zone 4) is also known as 'Alba' and sometimes sold under the species name *japonica* instead of *hybrida* and features single white flowers. 'Robustissima' (Zone 4, maybe even 3) is commonly called Grapeleaf Anemone and features single light pink flowers.

canadensis *	white	12-24"	Z3	Apr-Jun
sylvestris	white	12-18"	Z4	Apr

10ct..... 2.50 (25.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

x hybrida 'Honorine Jobert'	white	36-48"	Z4	Aug-Sep
tomentosa 'Robustissima' *	pink	24-36"	Z4	Sep-Oct
x hybrida 'September Charm' *	silvery-pink	24-48"	Z5	Aug-Oct

#1 container..... 6.85

* Early availability is limited in 2020

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes.


Aralia**Zone 4-8**Japanese Spikenard, Mountain Asparagus, Udo 

An herbaceous perennial native to Japan, Korea, and China. Young shoots are considered a culinary delicacy in Japan and taste similar to asparagus. 'Sun King' is a yellow-leaved variety. Reddish-black berries are inedible but loved by the birds. *Aralia* 'Sun King' is the 2020 Perennial Plant of The Year. Reportedly deer resistant.

cordata 'Sun King' white 36-72" Jul-Sep

#1 container..... 7.95



#2 container.....16.00

Armeria**Zone 3-8**Thrift, Sea Pink, False Sea Thrift, False Sea Pink 

Evergreen foliage in a grass-like clump. Good for rock gardens. Globe-shaped flowers rise above foliage on wiry scapes. Likes sandy soil and is salt tolerant.

maritima 'Bloodstone' rose red 6-8" May-Jun


#1 container..... 4.70


Artemisia**Zone 3-7**Angel's Hair  

A compact plant with fern-like, silvery foliage. Makes a wonderful accent plant. Recommend trimming back occasionally to keep the center from opening up. Needs at least 6 hours of full sun, excellent drainage and neutral pH soils, but will tolerate poor soil. Rarely blooms.

schmidtiana 'Silver Mound' (aka 'Nana') 10" May-Nov

#1 container..... 5.25

Aruncus	Native	Zone 3/4-8			
Goat's Beard					
Loves moist, fertile soil with some shade. <i>A. aethusifolius</i> is a clump-forming dwarf version with fern-like foliage and flower plumes similar to a white Astilbe. <i>A. dioicus</i> (may only be hardy to Zone 4) is the native Goat's Beard, a giant version with bold plumes of flowers above dark green foliage. 'Horatio' and 'Misty Lace' are shrub-like crosses between the two species. 'Misty Lace' was developed by Alan Armitage.					
aethusifolius	ivory	9-12"	Z3	May-Jun	
dioicus	cream	48-72"	Z4	Apr-May	
#1 container..... 5.25					
'Horatio'	creamy white	24-36"	Z3	May-Jun	
'Misty Lace' (PP# 15,798)	creamy white	18-24"	Z3	May-Jun	
#1 container..... 7.95					

Asclepias	Native	Zone 3-9		
Butterfly Weed, Butterfly Milkweed, Swamp Milkweed				

An important food source for Monarch butterflies.

A. incarnata is the tall pink milkweed commonly called Swamp Milkweed. 'Cinderella' is similar, but probably a bit shorter and pinker blooms. As the common name implies, prefers moist soil, but is surprisingly tolerant of average, well-drained soils.

A. sullivantii is commonly called Prairie or Smooth Milkweed. This native prefers moist prairie areas such as river bottomlands and is similar in appearance to Common Milkweed.

A. syriaca (Common Milkweed) has larger blooms and smooth stems. This native grows in drier areas and is even somewhat drought tolerant. *A. verticillata* (Whorled Milkweed) has needle-like leaves in whorls at each node along the stem. This native also prefers drier native areas and is drought tolerant.

A. tuberosa has yellow-orange flower heads in summer and the 'Gay Butterflies' cultivar is even more colorful. This species is native to the uplands and is more drought tolerant.

incarnata	white and pink	48-60"	Jul-Aug
i. 'Cinderella'	pink to dk. pink	24-36"	Jul-Aug
sullivantii	pink	24-36"	Jun-Jul
syriaca	pink, mauve, white	24-36"	Jun-Aug
tuberosa	yellow orange	12-30"	Jun-Aug
t. 'Gay Butterflies'	red, orange, yellow	24-36"	Jun-Aug
verticillata	white	12-18"	Jun-Sep
10ct.....	3.00 (30.00/flat)		
#1 container.....	6.85		

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes.

Aster - See Eurybia**Astilbe****Zone 4-9**

False Spirea



Feathery flower heads provide color from spring into summer. Astilbes prefer moist, semi-shady conditions and are great with hostas and ferns. Some varieties such as 'Fanal' and 'Maggie Daley' are considered hardier (Zone 3.)

We have chosen to alphabetize this list by cultivar name rather than species and to abbreviate the species names: a = *arendsii*, c = *chinensis*, j = *japonica*, s = *simplicifolia*. There is often disagreement over the species name and it may be best to leave them off altogether. We have also chosen to use the English names with the German in parentheses in most cases. 'Pumila' should probably be categorized as a subvariety, not a cultivar: *A. chinensis* var. *pumila*.

a. 'Bridal Veil' ('Brautschlezer')	white	18-36"	Z3	June
j. 'Deutschland'	white	18-24"	Z4	May-Jun
a. 'Fanal'	deep red	12-18"	Z3	Jul
a. 'Glow' ('Glut')	red	30"	Z3	Jun-Jul
c. 'Maggie Daley'	purple	24-36"	Z3	July
j. 'Peach Blossom'	pale peach-pink	18-24"	Z4	May-Jun
c. var 'Pumila'	mauve pink	9-12"	Z4	Jul-Aug
c. 'Purple Candle' ('Purpurkerze')	purple red	24-48"	Z4	Jun-Jul
j. 'Rheinland'	clear pink	18-24"	Z4	May-Jun
c. var. taqueti 'Superba'	deep lilac	24-48"	Z4	Jun-Jul
c. 'Visions'	pink	12-18"	Z4	Jul-Aug
c. 'Vision in Pink'	pale pink	18-20"	Z4	Jun-Jul
c. 'Vision in Red'	purplish red	18-24"	Z4	Jun-Jul
a. 'White Gloria' ('Weisse Gloria')	white	25-28"	Z4	Jun-Jul

#1 container..... 5.25

Astrantia**Zone 4-7**

Masterwort



Prefers well-drained soils that are medium to wet. Does best in cooler summers with night temperatures below 70°F, and struggles in climates with warmer summers. May tolerate more sun in temperate climates with consistent soil moisture.

'Roma'	rose/red	20-25"	May-Jul
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#1 container..... 6.85

Baptisia	Native	Zone 3/4-8
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Blue Wild Indigo, Blue False Indigo



Showy flowers held on tapering stalks up to 12" above mounds of blue-green leaves. Black seed pods add winter interest. The *australis* species (considered hardy to Zone 3) was the 2010 Perennial Plant of the Year. *B. australis* var. *minor* is similar to the species but slightly smaller. 'Purple Smoke' (hardy to Zone 4) is a cross between the *alba* and *australis* species and features flowers with a purple hue. *B. sphaerocarpa* is a yellow flowered wild indigo.

alba (macrophylla)	white	12-48"	Z5	Apr-May
australis	indigo blue	36-48"	Z3	May-Jun
a. var. minor	blue	18-24"	Z3	May-Jun
'Purple Smoke'	smoky violet	36-48"	Z4	Apr-May

#1 container..... 6.85

The Prairieblues™ series (hardy to Zone 4) are Chicagoland Grows® introductions bred or selected for better bloom color and longer lasting blooms. Should be marketed with the Prairieblues™ series name following the cultivar name (e.g., 'Twilite' Prairieblues™)

australis 'Blue Mound' (PP# 25,902)	violet-blue	36-48"	Z4	May-Jun
'Lavender Rose' (PP# 25,876)	rosy pink	36-48"	Z5	May-Jun
'Lunar Eclipse' (PP# 25,875)	white/blue	36-48"	Z4	May-Jun
'Midnight' (PP# 20,432)	violet blue	36-48"	Z4	May-Jun
'Mojito' (PP# 25,987)	pale yellow	36-48"	Z4	May-Jun
'Solar Flare' (PP# 20,408)	lemon yellow-orange	36-48"	Z4	May-Jun
'Starlite' (x bicolor 'Starlite' PP# 19,971)	violet lavender	24-36"	Z4	May-Jun
'Sunny Morning' (PP# 25,479)	yellow	36-48"	Z5	May-Jun
'Twilite' (x varicolor 'Twilite' PP# 19,011)	violet purple	36-60"	Z4	May-Jun

#1 container..... 7.95

Bergenia	Zone 4-8
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Pigsqueak



Clump forming, usually used as a groundcover. Large leathery leaves turn purplish in winter. Small pink flowers in April; often used in flower arrangements.

cordifolia 'Winterglut' (Winter Glow)	magenta red	12-18"	Apr-May
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#1 container..... 5.85

Brunnera **Zone 3-8**

Siberian Bugloss



‘Jack Frost’ has large silver leaves with green veins, and was the 2012 Perennial Plant of the Year. The new cultivars Twixwood is adding this year seem to be better performers.

macrophylla ‘Jack Frost’ (PP# 13,859)	blue	12-18”	Apr-May
m. ‘Looking Glass’ (PP# 17,829)	blue	6-18”	Apr-May
m. ‘Sea Heart’ (PP# 24,684)	blue to pink/lavender	6-12”	Apr-May
m. ‘Silver Heart’ (PP# 24,685)	deep blue	6-12”	Apr-May

#1 container..... 8.95

Calamintha **Zone 5-9**

Calamint, Lesser Calamintha



Small green leaves resemble those of *Nepeta*, but more compact. ‘Montrose White’, a selection named by Mike Yanney of Johnson’s Nursery in Wisconsin, is sterile and won’t self-seed. It was the 2010 Wisconsin Nursery Association Perennial of the Year.

n. ‘Montrose White’	white	12-18”	Jun-Oct
nepeta subsp. nepeta	lilac to white	12-18”	Jun-Sep

#1 container..... 5.25

Campanula **Zone 3-8**

Bellflower, Canterbury Bells



Bell-shaped flowers bloom over a long period from late-spring through summer. Great for the border and easy to grow. Blooms best in full sun and thrives in a neutral to slightly alkaline soil.

carpatica ‘Rapido Blue’	blue	6-8”	May-Sep
c. ‘Rapido White’	white	6-8”	May-Sep

#1 container..... 4.70

Chelone **Zone 3-8**

Turtlehead



Loves wet, rich soil in the shade. ‘Hot Lips’ is an improved cultivar with deeper green foliage and bright, deep pink flowers.

lyonii ‘Hot Lips’	pink	24-48”	Jul-Sep
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#1 container..... 5.85

Cimicifuga - See Actaea

Coreopsis	Native	Zone 3/5-9
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Lanceleaf Coreopsis, Sand Coreopsis, Threadleaf Coreopsis, Tickseed



Coreopsis are excellent plants for every landscape. Tolerant of heat, humidity, and drought; they thrive in even rocky or sandy soils with good drainage. The *verticillata* species ('Moonbeam', 'Zagreb', and 'Golden Showers', hardy to Zone 3) are landscape favorites featuring the fine needle-like leaves and are excellent for mass plantings. The rest are usually considered less hardy (Zone 5) but are great performers for most of our customer area.

verticillata 'Zagreb'	golden yellow	12-18"	T	Z3	May-Jun
#1 container.....	4.70				

verticillata 'Moonbeam'	creamy yellow	18-24"	T	Z3	Jun-Aug
v. 'Golden Showers'	yellow	24-36"	T	Z3	Jun-Sep
#1 container.....	5.25				

'Crème Brûlée' (PP# 16,096)	soft yellow	12-18"	T	Z5	Jun-Oct
'Jethro Tull'™ (PP# 18,789)	yellow fluted petals	12-18"	B	Z5	Jun-Aug

UpTick™ Series

Cream & Red	cream w/ dark red centers	12-14"	B	Z5	May-Sep
Gold & Bronze	golden yellow w/ bronze red centers	12-14"	B	Z5	May-Sep
Yellow & Red	yellow w/dark red centers	12-14"	B	Z5	May-Sep

#1 container.....5.85

B = Broadleaf (wider, lance-shaped leaves) **T = Threadleaf** (fine, needle-like leaves)

Dalea	Native	Zone 3-8
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Purple Prairie Clover



A nitrogen fixing, prairie native with a deep, thick taproot that allows some drought tolerance.

purpurea	purple	12-36"	Jun-Aug
#1 container.....	6.85		

Delosperma	Zone 4-8
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Ice Plant



A low growing succulent-type plant, great for rock gardens. Bright orange flowers add a unique flare.

'Orange Crush' (PPAF)	orange w/ pink blush	3-6"	Apr-Jun
#1 container.....	6.85		



Dianthus**Zone 3-9**Pinks, Cheddar Pinks 

A delightful perennial for the sunny border or cutting bed. Most cultivars have small carnation-like flowers in vivid colors with a spicy fragrance. The foliage is handsome and usually gray-green to blue-gray. For best performance, provide full sun in a gritty, alkaline, fairly dry soil. The new Rockin' Series are taller, broad-leaved varieties with blooms all summer long.

'Firewitch' ('Feuerhexe')	magenta pink	3-6"	Z5	May-Jun
Rockin' Series™				
'Rockin' Pink Magic'	light to dark pink	18-24"	Z5	Jun-Sep
'Rockin' Purple'	lavender-purple	18-24"	Z5	Jun-Sep
'Rockin' Red'	red	18-24"	Z5	Jun-Sep
'Rockin' Rose'	deep rose	18-24"	Z5	Jun-Sep
#1 container.....	5.85	Other sizes can be grown upon request		

Whetman® Star Series

Fire Star ('Devon Xera' PP# 14,895)	fire red	6-9"	Z3	May-Sep
'Neon Star' (PP# 14,549)	hot pink	6-9"	Z3	Jun-Sep
'Pop Star' ('Devon Esther' PP# 18,222)	dbl lavender w/cherry eye	6-9"	Z3	Jun-Sep
#1 container.....	6.85			

Echinacea**Native****Zone 3/4/5-8**Coneflower, Purple Coneflower, Tennessee Coneflower  

'Magnus' is the standard in purple Echinaceas and 'White Swan' (sometimes called 'Alba') is its white counterpart. *E. tenesseeensis* (hardy to Zone 5) is native to Tennessee as the name implies. It's also included in the parentage of many popular hybrids such as Pixie Meadowbrite™.

purpurea 'Magnus'	purple	30-36"	Z3	Jun-Aug
p. 'Ruby Star' ('Rubinstern')	purple	24-36"	Z3	Jun-Aug
p. 'White Swan'	white	24-36"	Z3	Jun-Aug
tenesseeensis	deep pink	18-24"	Z5	Jul-Sep
#1 container.....	4.70			

'Cheyenne Spirit' is an assortment of bright colors in shades of red, orange, purple, scarlet, cream, yellow and white. It's fun to grow and performs very well. The PowWow® series varieties are also incredible performers. Short, compact, and covered with blooms. Brilliant color typically only seen in more expensive hybrids. 'Green Twister' has bicolor flowers, with pink petals tipped in lemon green.

'Cheyenne Spirit'	mixed	24-30"	Z4	Jun-Aug
p. 'Green Twister'	lemon green and pink	30-40"	Z3	Jul-Sep
p. PowWow® White ('Pas702918')	white	18-36"	Z3	Jun-Aug
p. PowWow® Wild Berry ('Pas702917')	rose purple	18-36"	Z3	Jun-Aug
#1 container.....	5.25	Continued on the Next Page		

Echinacea (Continued)

E. purpurea is the native coneflower of the prairies. Pixie Meadowbrite™ is a favorite Chicagoland Grows® dwarf coneflower.

Pixie Meadowbrite™ (‘CBG Cone 2’ PP# 18,546)	pink	12-24”	Z3	Jun-Aug
purpurea (Native)	purple pink	24-60”	Z3	Jun-Aug
p. ‘Kim’s Knee High’	clear pink	12-24”	Z3	Jun-Aug
p. ‘Pica Bella’	deep pink	18-36”	Z3	Jun-Sep
#1 container..... 6.85				

These patented hybrids receive a lot of marketing, so are often requested by your customers. Some are unique colors or double bloomers, but many don’t perform as well as the less expensive standards. We keep trialing them as they come out and keep going with the ones that perform well, but use with caution until performance is proven.

The performance of the Sombrero® Series has stood out above the others in trials and in our own experience. Sombrero® Baja Burgundy even won the first ever All American Selections (AAS) performance award for perennials for 2020 (See also Rudbeckia American Gold Rush).

purpurea ‘Fatal Attraction’ (PP# 18,429)	magenta	18-24”	Z3	Jun-Sep
p. ‘Virgin’ (PP# 18,684)	white	18-24”	Z3	Jun-Aug
Big Sky™ Series				
Sundown™ (‘Evan Saul’ PP# 17,659)	deep orange	32-36”	Z5	Jun-Aug
‘Sunrise’ (PP# 16,235)	light yellow	24-36”	Z4	Jun-Aug
Sombrero® Series				
Adobe Orange (‘Balsomandor’ PP# 28,639)	orange	18-20”	Z4	Jun-Aug
Baja Burgundy (‘Balsombabur’ PP# 28,162)	burgundy-red	18-20”	Z4	Jun-Aug
Granada Gold (‘Balsomold’ PP# 30,115)	golden-yellow	18-20”	Z4	Jun-Aug
Hot Coral (‘Balsomcor’ PP# 23,907)	coral-red	18-20”	Z4	Jun-Aug
Lemon Yellow Improved (‘Balsomamyim’ PP# 30,116)	lemon-yellow	18-20”	Z4	Jun-Aug
Salsa Red (‘Balsomsed’ PP# 23,105)	red	18-20”	Z4	Jun-Aug
Sangrita (‘Balsomanita’ PP# 30,138)	deep red	18-20”	Z4	Jun-Aug
Tres Amigos (‘Balsomtresqo’ PP# 30,750)	peachy-coral	18-26”	Z4	Jun-Aug
#1 container..... 8.95				

Cone-fections™ Series (Double Bloomers)				
‘Hot Papaya’ (PP# 21,022)	orange	30-36”	Z4	Jun-Aug
‘Tomato Soup’ (PP#19,427)	tomato-red	24-36”	Z4	Jun-Aug
#1 container..... 9.50				

Eupatorium (Eutrochium)	Native	Zone 4-8
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Joe-Pye Weed



These plants are being reclassified. 'Little Joe' along with the native *E. purpureum* (Joe-Pye Weed) is now going under the genus name *Eutrochium* still with the *dubium* species. 'Summer Snow' is a white-flowered cultivar developed by the Chicago Botanic Garden.

dubium 'Little Joe' (PP# 16,122)

mauve-purple

48-60"

Jul-Sep

maculatum 'Summer Snow' (PPAF)

white

48-60"

Jul-Aug

#1 container..... 6.85

Eurybia (Aster)	Native	Zone 3-8
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White Wood Aster



Formerly classified as *Aster divaricatus*. *E. divaricata* is a woodland native that prefers part to full shade.

divaricata



white

12-30"

Aug-Oct

#1 container..... 5.85

Eutrochium - See Eupatorium

Ferns	Native	Zone 3/4/5-8
Ferns		 

Athyrium filix-femina (Lady Fern) has lacy green leaves. Grows in tall clumps. Native.

Athyrium ‘Ghost’ (Ghost Lady Fern) has silver-gray foliage like Japanese Painted ferns without the burgundy.

Athyrium nipponicum ‘Pictum’ (Japanese Painted Fern) produces fronds that are soft silvery-gray with hints of red and blue. Probably more accurately named *A. nipponicum* var. *pictum*. May be hardy to Zone 3.

Dryopteris erythrosora (Autumn Fern or Japanese Shield Fern) has coppery fiddleheads which open to golden-green fronds turning a coppery color that deepens in fall.

Dryopteris e. ‘Brilliance’ (Autumn Fern) is a selection with better coloring.

Dryopteris marginalis (Leatherwood Fern) is a very adaptable fern with evergreen foliage. Also called Marginal Wood or Marginal Shield Fern. Native.

Dryopteris remota (Remote Wood Fern) is a vigorous grower. The species name, *remota*, means scattered. As *Dryopteris* ferns are often given common names of Wood, Shield or Buckler it could also be called Scattered Wood Fern, etc.

Matteuccia struthiopteris (Ostrich Fern) is a popular large, vase-shaped fern with tall, erect, gracefully arching, dark green fronds. Typically 2-3’, but can reach 6’. Native.


Osmunda cinnamomea (Cinnamon Fern) has yellowish green fronds with cinnamon colored fibers at the base of the plant which are used in potting Orchids. Native.

Polystichum acrostichoides (Christmas Fern) is an evergreen fern with glossy fronds. Native.

<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	(Lady Fern)	12-36”	Zone 4-8
<i>Athyrium</i> ‘Ghost’	(Ghost Lady Fern)	24-30”	Zone 4-8
<i>Athyrium nipponicum</i> ‘Pictum’	(Japanese Painted Fern)	12-18”	Zone 4-8
<i>Dryopteris erythrosora</i>	(Autumn Fern)	18-30”	Zone 5-8
<i>Dryopteris e.</i> ‘Brilliance’	(Autumn Fern)	18-30”	Zone 5-8
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	(Leatherwood Fern)	18-24”	Zone 3-8
<i>Dryopteris remota</i>	(Remote Wood Fern)	24-30”	Zone 4-8
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	(Ostrich Fern)	36-72”	Zone 3-7
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	(Cinnamon Fern)	24-36”	Zone 3-9
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	(Christmas Fern)	12-24”	Zone 3-9

#1 container..... 7.95

Geranium	Native	Zone 3/4/5-8
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Hardy Geranium, Cranesbill, Spotted Geranium		
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Dependable perennials that work well as groundcovers or individually. Foliage is green and often turns reddish in fall except for ‘Dark Reiter’, which has chocolate colored foliage year-round. The *maculatum* species is native as are the parents of several others.

‘Rozanne’ was the 2008 Perennial Plant of the Year. It continues to be in high demand because of its excellent performance. Sometimes also called ‘Gerwat’ or ‘Jolly Bee’.

sanguineum ‘Max Frei’	reddish purple	6-9”	Z3	May-Jun
#1 container.....	5.25			
‘Johnson’s Blue’	vivid blue	12-18”	Z4	Jun-Sep
macrorrhizum ‘Bevan’s Variety’	deep magenta	9-12”	Z3	Apr-Jul
#1 container.....	6.85			
maculatum	light pink	18-24”	Z3	Apr-May
pratense ‘Dark Reiter’	blue w/purple leaves	8-10”	Z4	May-Aug
‘Rozanne’®	violet blue	12-20”	Z5	May-Sep
#1 container.....	7.95			

Helleborus**Zone 3/4-9**

Lenten Rose, Winter Rose, Christmas Rose, Hellebore



Evergreen foliage with leathery, rich green leaves. Branched stems hold pendant, saucer-shaped flowers. Partial sun and excellent drainage yield an extended flowering period. 'Royal Heritage' is a mixture of colors including purples, reds, near-blacks, whites, greens and pinks; it was the 2005 Perennial Plant of the Year

'Fantasy Ruffles'	white w/ magenta speckling	18-24"	Z4	Feb-Apr
Ivory Prince	creamy white	12-18"	Z3	Mar-May
('Walheliror' PP# 16,199)				
orientalis	white, pink, rose-purple	12-18"	Z4	Feb-Apr
'Royal Heritage'™	mixed	18-24"	Z4	Feb-Apr

#1 container..... 8.95

#2 container.....18.00

Proven Winners® HoneyMoon® Series

'French Kiss'	white w/ red center & edge	18-24"	Z4	Mar-May
'New York Night'	shades of black	18-24"	Z4	Mar-May
'Paris in Pink'	burgundy & white	18-24"	Z4	Mar-May
'Rio Carnival'	light yellow edges w/ burgundy	18-24"	Z4	Mar-May
'Romantic Getaway'	white w/ patterned red center	18-24"	Z4	Mar-May
'Rome in Red'	maroon, wine red	18-24"	Z4	Mar-May
'Sandy Shores'	pale apricot	18-24"	Z4	Mar-May
'Spanish Flare'	light yellow with maroon flares	18-24"	Z4	Mar-May
'Tropical Sunset'	creamy yellow w/ burgundy	18-24"	Z4	Mar-May
'Vegas Nights'	gray to dark purple	18-24"	Z4	Mar-May

#1 container..... 9.50

#2 container.....20.00

All varieties are not maintained in all sized but can be grown upon request.

Hemerocallis Alphabetically

Full descriptions in our normal format are on the following pages

<u>Name</u>	<u>Color Group</u>	<u>Price</u>
'Apricot Sparkles' (PP# 13,223).....	Gold/Orange/Apricot	\$6.85
'Cherry Cheeks'	Pink	\$5.25
'Chicago Apache'	Red	\$5.25
'Elegant Candy'	Pink	\$4.45
'Fairy Tale Pink'	Pink	\$4.45
'Going Bananas' (PP# 17,164)*	Yellow	\$7.95
'Happy Returns'	Yellow	\$4.45
'Hyperion'	Yellow	\$5.25
'Ice Carnival'	White	\$4.45
'Jolyene Nichole'	Pink	\$4.45
'Little Grapette'	Lavender/Purple	\$5.25
'Little Wine Cup'	Lavender/Purple	\$5.25
'Pardon Me'	Red	\$5.25
'Purple de Oro'	Lavender/Purple	\$4.45
'Rocket City'	Gold/Orange/Apricot	\$6.85
'Rosy Returns'	Pink	\$6.85
'Ruby Spider'*	Red	\$7.95
'Ruby Stella'	Red	\$5.25
'South Seas'	Pink	\$4.45
'Stella de Oro'	Gold/Orange/Apricot	\$4.45
'Strawberry Candy'	Pink	\$5.25
'Summer Wine'	Lavender/Purple	\$5.25

Prices for Other Sizes

#2 containers

#2 containers 9.00
 'Chicago Apache', 'Hyperion', 'Stella de Oro'

#2 containers are not maintained in all varieties, but can be grown upon request

* Proven Winners® Rainbow Rhythm® collection

Hemerocallis**Zone 3-9**

Daylily



Daylilies are very popular and versatile perennials; tolerant of a wide variety of growing conditions. Descriptions include bloom color, bloom size, bloom season, class, mature plant height, habit and price group.

Gold/Orange/Apricot Shades

'Apricot Sparkles'	deep apricot	3"	E	Dip	15"	Re		3
(PP# 13,223)								
'Rocket City'	red-orange	4.5"	EM	Tet	30"			3
'Stella de Oro'	gold	2.75"	E	Dip	16"	Re	Ext	1

Yellow Shades

'Going Bananas'*	lemon-yellow	4"	M	Dip	17"	Re		4
(PP# 17,164)								
'Happy Returns'	canary-yellow	3"	E	Dip	16"	Re	Ext	1
'Hyperion'	lemon-yellow	5.5"	M	Dip	40"	Re	Fr Ext	2

White Shades

'Ice Carnival'	near white w/lime-green tht	6"	M	Dip	28"	Re		1
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Pink Shades

'Cherry Cheeks'	cherry-pink w/gold orange tht	6"	M L	Tet	28"			2
'Elegant Candy'	pink w/red eye, green throat	4.25"	EM	Tet	25"	Re	Fr	1
'Fairy Tale Pink'	shell pink w/green throat	5.5"	M	Dip	24"	Re		1
'Jolyene Nichole'	rose-pink w/ green throat	6"	M L	Dip	14"		Fr Ext	1
'Rosy Returns'	rose-pink w/yellow throat	4"	E	Dip	14"	Re		3
'South Seas'	coral-tangerine w/yellow tht	5"	M	Tet	26"	Re	Fr	1
'Strawberry Candy'	pink w/rose-red eye	4.25"	EM	Tet	26"	Re		2

Lavender/Purple Shades

'Little Grapette'	grape w/green throat	2"	E	Dip	16"			2
'Little Wine Cup'	wine w/green throat	2"	E	Dip	20"	Re		2
'Purple de Oro'	medium purple w/gold tht	3"	M	Dip	20"	Re		1
'Summer Wine'	purple-wine w/green throat	5.5"	M	Dip	24"			2

Red Shades

'Chicago Apache'	scarlet w/green throat	5"	M	Tet	27"		Fr	2
'Pardon Me'	cranberry-red w/green tht	2.75"	M	Dip	18"	Re		2
'Ruby Spider' *	ruby red w/ yellow throat	9"	E	Tet	34"			4
'Ruby Stella'	scarlet w/ yellow throat	2.75"	EM	Dip	18"	Re		2

E = Early Season

Dip = Diploid

Re = Re-bloomer

M = Mid Season

Tet = Tetraploid

Fr = Fragrant

L = Late Season

Ext = Extended Bloom 16 hours +

Price Groups - #1 containers

* Proven Winners® Rainbow Rhythm® collection

1.....	4.45
2.....	5.25
3.....	6.85
4.....	7.95

Heuchera	Native	Zone 3/4-8
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Coral Bells, Alum Root



Semi-evergreen, clump forming foliage plants. Foliage color can vary depending on sun exposure. Some do better with more shade; especially the lighter colored varieties.

The cultivars in the first group of lower priced *Heuchera* are the standard, tried and true varieties you can count on. 'Autumn Bride' is a large, green plant similar to the *villosa* species native from Virginia to Tennessee to Georgia.

The higher priced, patented varieties are newer and less consistent in their performance. Some don't seem as hardy or otherwise environmentally adaptable, but the colors and foliage options are fascinating enough to be worth trying a few out. We don't have room for descriptions that do justice to each variety so we encourage you to look them up online or ask us for more information.

Foliage Color | Flower Color

'Chatterbox'	green rose-pink	12-24"	Z3	Jun-Sep
'Green Spice'	green, silvery red veins white	9-12"	Z4	Jun-Jul
'Palace Purple'	maroon white	12-24"	Z4	Jun-Jul
(<i>micrantha</i> var. <i>diversifolia</i>)				
'Plum Pudding'	plum-purple white	8-12"	Z4	Jun-Jul



#1 container..... 4.70


'Autumn Bride' (<i>villosa</i>)	large velvety green white	18-36"	Z3	Aug-Sep
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#1 container..... 6.85

'Caramel' (PP# 16,560) (<i>villosa</i>)	caramel apricot-orange pink	9-18"	Z4	Jun-Jul
'Citronelle' (PP# 17,934) (<i>villosa</i>)	yellow green white	6-12"	Z4	Jun-Jul
'Frosted Violet' (PP# 15,085)	colorful light pink	12-30"	Z4	Jun-Jul
'Georgia Peach' (PP# 19,375)	peach-orange white	12-20"	Z4	Jun-Jul
'Grape Expectations' (PP# 26,894)	grape-purple white	10-12"	Z4	Jun-Jul
'Lime Marmalade' (PP# 21,861)	lime-green white	9-18"	Z4	May-Jul
'Midnight Rose' (PP# 18,551)	dk purple w/ pink spots white	10-30"	Z4	Jun-Jul
'Obsidian' (PP# 14,836)	almost black white	8-10"	Z4	Jun-Jul
'Peach Flambe' (PP# 17,195)	bright peach and red white	6-10"	Z4	Jun-Jul
'Silver Scrolls'	silvery white	9-24"	Z4	Jun-Jul
'Steel City'	blue-green pink	12-24"	Z4	May-Jul

#1 container..... 7.95




Heucherella	Zone
Foamy Bells	 
Heucherella is a hybrid genus produced from a cross between Heuchera and Tiarella.	
‘Gold Zebra’ (PP# 22,104)	yellow, red center white
	8-16”
	May-Jul
#1 container.....	8.95

Hibiscus	Zone	5-9
Hibiscus		
A sturdy woody perennial that requires moisture to thrive. Does best in full sun with rich soil, but can tolerate average soil as well. These varieties have dark foliage that contrast with the brightly colored flowers.		
‘Midnight Marvel’ (PP# 24,079)	carmine-red	36-48”
‘Starry Starry Night’ (PP# 27,901)	pink	36-48”
#2 container.....	18.00	

Hosta Alphabetically



'Albo-marginata'	\$5.85
'Aureo-marginata' (fortunei)	\$5.25
'Blue Angel'	\$5.85
'Blue Cadet'	\$5.85
'Elegans' (sieboldiana) *	\$5.85
'Fire And Ice'	\$7.95
'Fire Island'	\$7.95
'First Frost'	\$7.95
fortunei 'Aureo-marginata'	\$5.25
'Francee'	\$5.85
'Frances Williams' (sieboldiana)	\$5.85
'Gold Standard'	\$7.95
'Golden Tiara'	\$5.25
'Great Expectations'	\$5.25
'Guacamole'	\$5.85
'Hadspen Blue'	\$5.85
'Halcyon'	\$5.85
'Janet'	\$5.25
'June'	\$5.85
'Krossa Regal'	\$5.85
'Minuteman'	\$5.85
'Patriot'	\$5.85
'Royal Standard'	\$5.85
sieboldiana 'Elegans' *	\$5.85
sieboldiana 'Frances Williams'	\$5.85
'Sum and Substance'	\$7.95

* Late availability










Hosta	Zone 3-9
Plantain Lily, Funkia	  

Hosta are listed in groups alphabetically and then by price. See previous page for an alphabetical list. *Hosta* prefer and perform best in at least some shade.



Price Group 1 5.25

	<i>Foliage Color Flower Color</i>	<i>Size</i>	
fortunei 'Aureo-marginata'	deep green w/golden yellow margins lavender	M	
'Golden Tiara'	medium green w/gold margins lavender	S	
'Great Expectations'	creamy white center blue-green margin white	L	
'Janet'	golden-yellow w/green margins pale lavender	M	


Price Group 2 5.85

'Albo-marginata'	green w/white edge pale lavender	M	
'Blue Angel'	huge blue-gray pale lavender	L	
'Blue Cadet'	blue-gray heart shaped light violet	M	
'Francee'	dk green w/narrow white margin pale lavender	M	
'Guacamole'	dk. apple-grn w/dk. green streaked margins white	M	
'Hadspen Blue'	grayish-blue, slightly cupped lavender-gray	M	
'Halcyon'	blue-green spear shaped lilac blue	M	
'June'	gold center w/blue-green margins pale lavender	S	
'Krossa Regal'	giant frosty blue vase shaped lavender	L	
'Minuteman'	dark green w/creamy white margin lavender	M	
'Patriot'	dark green w/wide white margins lavender	M	
'Royal Standard'	narrow oval medium green white	L	
sieboldiana 'Elegans'	large heart shaped blue green white	L	
s. 'Frances Williams'	blue center w/lime or cream margin white	L	

Price Group 3 7.95

'Fire And Ice'	Patriot reverse, white ctr, dk grn marg lavender	M	
'Fire Island'	bright yellow w/red stems lavender	S/M	
'First Frost'	thick blue w/ bright cream margin purple	M	
'Gold Standard'	gold w/dark green margins pinkish lavender	M	
'Sum and Substance'	huge chartreuse corrugated leaves lavender	L	

F = Indicates a fragrant hosta. Intensity of fragrance can vary greatly depending on variety and habitat.

 = Indicates this hosta has shown greater sun tolerance. All hostas prefer shade, the ones marked here can take sun much of the day. Many others can take a few hours of sun especially in the morning. Colors and patterns can vary with differing amounts of sunlight.

Size: S = Less than 12" M = 12-24" L = Larger than 24"

Iris	Native	Zone 3/5-9
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Siberian Iris, Southern Blue Flag



Siberian Iris are as hardy as the name suggests (Zone 3). 'Caesar's Brother' is a deep blue.

The native *virginica shrevei* (hardy to Zone 5) occurs naturally in sunny marshes, wet prairies and savannahs. This fragrant flower grows in water up to 1' deep. Great for edges of ponds and streams.

s. 'Caesar's Brother'	deep blue	36-48"	Z3	May
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18ct flat.....	2.00 (36.00/flat)
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#1 container.....	5.25
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virginica shrevei	blue-violet	18-24"	Z5	Jun
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#1 container.....	6.85
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Kalimeris	Zone 5-9
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Japanese Aster



Prefers well-drained soil, but will tolerate dry conditions. Shear after blooming for possible fall re-bloom. May self-seed. Abundant blossoms all summer and into early fall.

incisa 'Blue Star'	light blue	12-18"	Jun-Sep
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#1 container.....	5.85
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Kniphophia	Zone 5-9
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Red-Hot Poker, Torch Lily



Bred from a South African native, these exotic looking perennials have grass-like foliage with tall flower spikes. Tie leaves over crown to prevent water pooling and freezing inside. May need additional protection in Zone 5.

High Roller (PPAF)	gold/orange	36-48"	May-Jun
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Proven Winners PYROMANIA™ collection

'Backdraft' (PPAF)	red-orange/peach yellow	30-36"	May-Jun
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'Flashpoint' (PPAF)	chartreuse-yellow/creamy white	30-36"	May-Jun
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'Hot and Cold' (PPAF)	tangerine-orange/creamy white	30-36"	May-Jun
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'Orange Blaze' (PPAF)	orange	24-30"	May-Jun
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'Solar Flare' (PPAF)	yellow	36-40"	May-Jun
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#1 container.....	8.95
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#2 container.....	18.00
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Lavandula **Zone 5-9**


English Lavender 

An exquisite plant for the herb garden or sunny border. Its silvery-green foliage creates a desirable accent. Prefers light soil and fairly dry conditions. 'Phenomenal' was named a 'Must-Grow Perennial' for 2013 by Better Homes & Gardens. Reportedly handles heat and humidity better than other varieties, and may even be hardier (Zone 4). In northern climates, it typically stays shorter than sometimes advertised.

augustifolia 'Munstead'	lavender-blue	12-18"	Jun-Aug
#1 container.....	5.85		

x intermedia 'Phenomenal' (PP# 24,193)	lavender	24-36"	Jun-Aug
#1 container.....	6.85		

Lespedeza **Zone 4-8**

Bush Clover 

A deciduous, semi-woody shrub. Can be cut down and grown to full height in one season. In zones 4 and 5, it may freeze back to the ground. Blooms on new growth, so can be grown as an herbaceous perennial.

thunbergii 'Gibraltar'	rosy-purple	48-60"	Aug-Sep
#1 container.....	6.85		

Leucanthemum **Zone 5-9**

Shasta Daisy 

Formerly a member of the genus *Chrysanthemum*. Plant in sunny, well-drained locations and deadhead after blooming to promote second bloom.


x superbum 'Becky'	white	36-48"	Jun-Sep
x s. 'Madonna'	white	8-10"	Jun-Sep
x s. 'Snowcap'	white	12-18"	Jun-Sep
#1 container.....	5.25		

Proven Winners® Amazing Daisies® Collection

x s. 'Banana Cream' (PP# 23,181)	lemon yellow	12-18"	Jun-Aug
Daisy May® ('Daisy Duke', PP# 21,914)	white	12-24"	Jun-Sep


#1 container.....	7.95		
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Liatris **Zone 3-8**

Blazing Star, Gayfeather **Very important plants for pollinators. Especially attractive to hummingbirds and butterflies.**

s. 'Kobold'	deep purple	18-30"	Jul-Aug
#1 container..... 5.85			

Lobelia **Zone 3-9**

Cardinal Flower **Great for pollinators, especially hummingbirds and butterflies. This native has striking red blooms with green foliage.**

cardinalis	scarlet-red	24-48"	Jul-Sep
#1 container..... 5.85			

Lupinus **Zone 5-8**

Lupine **Tall, showy flower spikes above palmate foliage. Does best in well-ventilated areas. Good for cut flowers.**


Russel Hybrids Mix	mixed	36-48"	May-Jul
#2 container..... 16.00			

Westcountry™ series

Blacksmith	purple	24-36"	May-Jul
Manhattan Lights	purple, yellow	30-36"	May-Jul
Masterpiece	purple	27-29"	May-Jul
Persian Slipper	purple	24-36"	May-Jul
Rachel de Thame	pink/white	15-36"	May-Jul
Red Rum	red	24-36"	May-Jul
Tequilla Flare	red, yellow	30-36"	May-Jul

#2 container..... 18.00

Monarda **Zone 4-9**

Bee Balm, Bergamot **Great for the cutting, hummingbird and butterfly gardens. Does best in a moisture-retentive, rich soil with sunny, open conditions. Several of these cultivars (generally considered hardy to Zone 4) are often sold under the species name of *didyma* in reference to the native *didyma* parentage of most of the hybrids.**

'Marshall's Delight'	deep pink	24-36"	Jun-Aug
'Mojo' (PP# 29,982)	purple	24-30"	June
'Petite Delight'	lavender-rose	12-18"	Jul-Aug
'Raspberry Wine'	raspberry wine-red	36-48"	Jul-Aug

#1 container..... 5.85

Nepeta **Zone 3/4/5-8**

Catmint



Lovely gray-green foliage is complimented by soft lavender-blue flowers which grow in an arching pattern to create a clumping effect. The taller varieties tend to fall over and spread across the ground unless staked. Trim to rejuvenate and extend flowering. 'Walker's Low' was the Perennial Plant of the Year in 2007.

There is some variation on the species names for the different varieties. 'Walker's Low' and 'Blue Wonder' should probably be *racemosa* species, but are often sold as *faassenii*. *Faassenii* is a sterile hybrid of *racemosa* and *nepetella*, so should be designated *x faassenii* on 'Kit Cat'.

Little Trudy® is truly a dwarf catmint, one of the most compact and consistent we've ever seen.

'Walker's Low'	lavender-blue	24-30"	Z4	Apr-Sep
#1 container.....	4.70			
'Blue Wonder'	dark blue	9-18"	Z3	May-Sep
'Kit Cat'	blue	12-18"	Z3	May-Sep
#1 container.....	5.25			
Junior Walker™ ('Novanepjun' PP# 23,074)	lavender-blue	15-18"	Z5	Jun-Sep
Little Trudy® ('Pslike' PP# 18,904)	purple-violet	9-12"	Z4	May-Sep
#1 container.....	5.85			

Opuntia **Native** **Zone 4-9**

Prickly Pear Cactus



A hardy groundcover great for green roofs and protective borders.

humifusa (aka compressa)	yellow	6-12"	Jun-Jul
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Due to its spiny nature and therefore challenging maintenance, we do not maintain Opuntia in containers.

We do maintain a stock field and can custom grow it upon request.

Penstemon **Zone 3-8**


Beardtongue



A perennial with some tolerance for drought, summer heat and humidity. Dark wine-red foliage. Make sure the soil is well-drained. Remove spent flower stalks to lengthen bloom time. Cut back to basal foliage when done blooming to improve plant appearance.

'Dark Towers' (PP# 20,013)	pale pink	18-36"	May-Jun
#1 container.....	6.85		

Perovskia **Zone 5-9**

Russian Sage 

A durable and tough sub-shrub. Very attractive silver, divided foliage is topped by light blue flowers during summer. Needs a neutral, loose soil in sunny, open conditions.

atriplicifolia	lavender-blue	36-60"	Jul-Oct
a. 'Little Spire'	violet-blue	18-24"	Jun-Oct

#1 container..... 5.25

#2 container.....11.00

All varieties not maintained in all sized, but can be grown upon request

Phlox **Zone 3/4/5-8**

Garden Phlox, Tall Phlox, Creeping Phlox, Woodland Phlox  

Traditional and indispensable perennial for use in virtually any landscape situation. Bright, colorful flowers over a long season offer a unique fragrance. Tall Phlox likes a rich, moisture-retentive soil. *Phlox divaricata* is the native woodland Phlox, with an intermediate habit. *Phlox paniculata* are the tall garden variety. Intermediate Phlox are bred, or selected, between or from other species. *Phlox subulata* are the creeping variety.

divaricata 'Blue Moon'	blue	12-18"	Z3	Apr-May
paniculata 'David'	white	24-48"	Z3	Jul-Sep
p. 'Laura'	purple w/white eye	36-48"	Z4	Jul-Sep

#1 container.....5.85

paniculata 'Jeana'	lavender-pink	36-48"	Z3	Jul-Sep
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Chicagoland Grows® Phlox

'Early Bird' (PP# 28,737)	deep pink w/ dk ctr	2-4"	Z5	Apr-May
'Pink Parasol' (PP# 28,881)	violet-pink	5-7"	Z4	Apr-May
'Plumtastic' (PP# 28,896)	light violet-pink	2-4"	Z4	Apr-May

#1 container.....6.85

Field stock of additional Chicagoland Grows® varieties are maintained and can be custom grown upon request. Includes: 'Forever Pink' (PP# 24,918), 'Pink Profusion' (PP# 25,883), 'Running With Scissors' (PP#28,738), 'Violet Pinwheels' (PP#25,884)

subulata 'Amazing Grace'	white w/maroon eye	4-6"	Z3	Apr-May
s. 'Blue Emerald'	blue	4-6"	Z3	Apr-May
s. 'Drummons Pink'	pink/red/purple	6-12"	Z3	Apr-May
s. 'Purple Beauty'	lilac	4-6"	Z3	Apr-May

32ct85 (27.20/flat)

10ct..... 2.10 (21.10/flat)

#1 container..... 5.25

s. 'Perfectly Puzzling' (PPAF)	white, blue, pink	4-6"	Z3	Apr-May
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32ct 1.28 (40.96/flat)

10ct..... 2.50 (25.00/flat)

#1 container..... 5.85

Platycodon **Zone 3-8**

Balloon Flower



A beautiful addition to the front of a perennial border or mass grouping in a display bed. Flower buds are reminiscent of balloons before they open.

grandiflorus 'Astra Blue'	blue	3-6"	Jun-Aug
#1 container..... 5.25			

Polygonatum **Zone 3-8**

Solomon's Seal



Green leaves edged in a broad strip of creamy white. Long, tubular, white flowers dangle from the axil underneath the leaves in early spring. Prefers moist woodland settings.

odoratum 'Variegatum'	white	24-36"	Apr-May
#1 container..... 8.95			


Pulmonaria **Zone 4-9**

Lungwort, Bethlehem Sage



A stand-out for moist, cool, shady areas. Dark green foliage with silver spotting. Protect from hot afternoon sun. May be okay in colder regions if kept in protected areas.

'Raspberry Splash'	raspberry-red	9-12"	Apr
'Trevi Fountain' (PP# 13,047)	cobalt-blue	9-12"	Apr
#1 container..... 7.95			

Rudbeckia**Zone 3/4-9**Black-Eyed Susan, Coneflower 

One of the best perennials for long life, ease of care, disease resistance, and season-long beauty and color. The cut flowers and dried seed heads are second to none. 'Little Goldstar' is not considered as hardy (Zone 4.) Twixwood recommends 'Summerblaze'. It has narrower leaves like 'Viette's Little Suzy' and is more resistant to black spot than 'Goldsturm'.

'Goldsturm' (fuldiga var. sullivantii)	yellow	24-36"	Z3	Jun-Sep
'Summerblaze'	yellow	24-30"	Z3	Jul-Sep
Viette's Little Suzy (fulgida 'Blovi')	yellow	12-18"	Z3	Jul-Sep

#1 container..... 4.70


'Glitters Like Gold' and 'American Gold Rush' are Brent Horvath introductions from Intrinsic Perennial Gardens. 'Americana Gold Rush' won the first ever All American Selection (AAS) performance award for Perennials for 2020 (see also Echinacea Baja Burgundy).

'American Gold Rush' (PP# 28,498)	yellow-gold	18-24"	Z4	Jul-Sep
'Glitters Like Gold' (PPAF)	yellow	24-36"	Z4	Jul-Sep

#1 container..... 6.85

'Little Goldstar' (PP# 22,397) (fulgida var. sullivantii)	gold	12-18"	Z4	Jul-Oct
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#1 container..... 7.95

Salvia**Zone 3/4/5-8**Meadow Sage, Wood Sage 

Great for sunny borders, cutting beds, and dried arrangements. The textured foliage is often aromatic. Prefers full sun in a light acidic soil. Cutting plants back halfway at the end of June improves blooming and appearance.



Wood Sage (*x sylvestris*) is the result of a cross between *nemorosa* and *pratensis*. It is sold under various synonyms including *S. x alpestris*, *S. x asperula*, *S. x collina*, and *S. x superba*.

<i>nemorosa</i> 'Caradonna'	blue-violet	12-24"	Z4	Jun-Sep
n. 'East Friesland' ('Ostfriesland')	violet-purple	12-18"	Z4	Jun-Sep
n. 'Salvatore Blue'	deep blue	10-12"	Z4	May-Sep
n. 'Wesuwe'	blue-purple	12-18"	Z3	Jun-Aug
<i>x sylvestris</i> 'May Night' ('Mainacht')	deep violet-blue	18-24"	Z4	May-Jun

#1 container..... 4.70

<i>nemorosa</i> 'Marcus' ('Haeumanac' PP# 13,322)	deep violet	6-12"	Z4	Jun-Sep
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#1 container..... 5.85

<u>Sedum</u>	Native	Zone 3/4/5-9
Stonecrop		 

Succulent-type perennials that prefer sunny, hot areas in a loose soil with good drainage. Sedum are especially susceptible to variations in color, habit, height, etc. depending on growing conditions, light, temperature, etc. They may change color frequently throughout the season.

The Sedum genus is so large it is being subclassified or reclassified. As these come into general use, Twixwood will note them as alternate names. Other genus or subgenus names you will see include *Hylotelephium*, *Petrosedum*, *Phedimus*, *Rhodiola*, and *Sinocrassula*.

	<i>Foliage Color Flower Color</i>		
'Bertram Anderson' {Hylotelephium} ++	burgundy-black pink	3-6"	June-July
'Carl' {Hylotelephium} ++	gray-green magenta-pink	16-18"	Aug-Sep
'Matrona' {Hylotelephium} ++	gray-green, red stem pink	24-30"	Aug-Oct
spectabile 'Autumn Fire' {Hylotelephium} ++	gray-green rose-pink	12-24"	Aug-Oct
s. 'Autumn Joy'	gray-green pink-red	18-24"	Aug-Oct
('Herbstfreude') {Hylotelephium} ++			
s. 'Neon' {Hylotelephium} ++	gray-green magenta	12-24"	Aug-Oct
#1 container.....		5.25	
Autumn Charm™	gray w/yellow edge pink	14-18"	Aug-Sep
('Lajos' PP# 14,421) {Hylotelephium} ++			
Autumn Delight™	chartreuse w/blue pink	18-24"	Aug-Sep
('Beka' PP# 18,398) {Hylotelephium} ++			
'Joyful' (PPAF)	green pink		July-Oct
'Lime Joy' (PPAF)*	gray-green red	15"	Jun-Jul
'Making Progress'	deep grn turns red yellow	3-6"	June-Aug
'Peace & Joy' (PPAF)	green magenta	12-18"	Sep
'Pillow Talk' (PP# 28,528) {Hylotelephium} ++	gray-green, red stem pink	18-24"	Sep
'Rock Star' (PP# 29,036)	green pink	9-12"	Aug-Sep
Sunsparkler® Series			
'Dazzleberry'	blue-gray raspberry-pink	6-9"	Aug-Sep
(PP# 22,457) {Hylotelephium} ++			
x Sedoro 'Blue Elf'	steel-blue dark pink	3-6"	Aug-Sep
(PP #27,113) {Hylotelephium} ++	Blue Elf is an interspecies cross (orostachys x sedum)		
10ct.....		2.50 (25.00/flat)	
#1 container.....		5.85	

All varieties are not maintained in all sizes, but can be grown in these and other sizes upon request.

*In production. May be limited or late availability in 2020.

+ Only hardy to Zone 5 ++ Hardy to Zone 3

See more varieties & sizes in the Groundcover Section

Sisyrinchium

Zone 4-8

Blue-Eyed Grass



The straight species of *S. angustifolium* is native to the United States. We currently grow a less aggressive cultivar which does not self-seed as readily, and has larger flowers.

angustifolium ‘Lucerne’	blue	6-12”	May-Jun
#1 container.....	5.85		

Stachys

Zone 4-8

Lamb’s Ear, Betony



Twixwood grows two quite different forms of the genus *Stachys*, each represented by different common names.

Lamb’s Ear forms a clump of large fuzzy leaves and rarely flowers in the landscape. ‘Helene von Stein’, sometimes called ‘Big Ears’, belongs to this type.


Betony forms a clump of glossy green foliage and flowers profusely. Sometimes classified as *S. betonica* or *Betonica officinalis*. ‘Hummelo’ and ‘Pink Cotton Candy’ belong to this type as do Brent Horvath’s two introductions from Intrinsic Perennial Gardens, ‘Summer Crush’ and ‘Summer Romance’. *Stachys* ‘Hummelo’ was the 2019 Perennial Plant of the Year.

Both types of *Stachys* make excellent groundcovers in mass plantings.

byzantina ‘Helene von Stein’ (aka ‘Big Ears’)	purple	6-12”	Rarely
officinalis ‘Hummelo’	rose-lavender	18-24”	Jul-Sep
#1 container.....	5.25		
x ‘Summer Crush’ (PP# 29,899)	pink	18-24”	Jun-Jul
x ‘Summer Romance’ (PP# 30,248)	purple	18-24”	Jun-Jul
#1 container.....	5.85		

o. ‘Pink Cotton Candy’ (PP# 21,436) is maintained as field stock and can be grown upon request.

Stokesia **Zone 5-9**


Stokes' Aster 

Stokesia is a North American native to the wet bottomlands and pine woods of the south. Peachie Saxton of Mississippi selected this cultivar for its longer and later bloom time. Deadheading extends bloom time. May require winter protection in Zone 5.

'Peachie's Pick'	blue	12-18"	Jun-Sep
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#1 container..... 6.85

Verbena (Grandiflora) **Zone 5-9**

Rose Verbena, Vervain 

The genus name has been changed to *Grandiflora*, although this is not yet in wide use. A fast spreading plant with native parentage. Makes a great groundcover. May require winter protection in Zone 5.

canadensis 'Perfecta'	pink	8"	May-Aug
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#1 container..... 5.85

Vernonia **Zone 4-9**

Ironweed 

This is an upright perennial that typically grows 2-4' tall on stiff, leafy stems which branch at the top. Narrow, linear to lance-shaped leaves up to 5" long have serrated margins. Flowers give way to rusty seed clusters. Blooms late in fall. Their purple flowers contrast nicely with the bright yellow of *Solidago* blooms. Excellent pollinator plants.

The *lettermannii* species of Ironweed is sometimes commonly called Smooth Ironweed. Generally grows taller in moist soils. 'Southern Cross' is considered more drought tolerant. 'Summer's Surrender' and 'Summer's Swan Song' are Chicagoland Grows® introductions selected for better performance and disease resistance.

lettermannii 'Iron Butterfly'	purple	24-36"	Jul-Sep
'Southern Cross'	purple	30-36"	Aug-Sep

#1 container..... 5.85

'Summer's Surrender' (PP# 28,475)	dark purple	40-50"	Sep-Oct
'Summer's Swan Song' (PP# 28,556)	dark purple	24-30"	Sep-Oct

#1 container..... 6.85

Veronica - See Groundcover Section

Yucca	Native	Zone 4-10
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Adam's Needle		
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Yucca filamentosa is a native evergreen shrub from the sand dunes and beaches of South Carolina and Florida, that has adapted well to more northerly climates. The Adam's Needle common name refers to the tall flower stalk with bell shaped flowers. The variegated foliage of the 'Color Guard' cultivar give this variety year-round interest.

filamentosa 'Color Guard'	creamy white	36-72"	Jun-Jul
#1 container.....	8.95		

Perennials

Vines

Akebia

Zone 4-8

Five Leaved Akebia, White Flowered Chocolate Vine



Semi-evergreen, rapidly growing vine with blue-green leaves composed of five leaflets. White flowers appear in mid-May followed by white fruits in late-summer. Can be grown on the ground as a groundcover. Prefers a well-drained, slightly acidic soil.

quinata 'Leucantha'	white	20-40'	May
#1 container, trellised..... 7.95			

Ampelopsis

Zone 4-8

Variegated Porcelain Vine



Green and white speckled foliage. Fruits mature to a porcelain-blue color. Best fruiting in full sun, best variegation in partial-shade. Some consider the proper name to be *A. b. var. maximowiczii* or *A. glandulosa var. heterophylla*. Not available for Wisconsin.

brevipedunculata 'Elegans'	green, purple berries	10-20'	Jul
#1 container, trellised..... 7.95			

Campsis

Native

Zone 4-9

Trumpet Vine



Large trumpet-shaped blooms are great for pollinators and hummingbirds. Best flowering in full sun. The *radicans* species is native to the southeastern US. 'Madame Galen' is a cross between *C. radicans* (American) and *C. grandiflora* (Chinese) species.

radicans	orange/scarlet	25-40'	Jul
radicans 'Flamenco'	red	25-40'	Jul-Sep
r. 'Flava' (better: <i>C. radicans</i> forma flava)	yellow	25-40'	Jul-Sep
x tagliabuana 'Madame Galen'	salmon	15-25'	Jul-Sep
#1 container, trellised..... 7.95			

Clematis**Zone 4-9**

Clematis



Flower color shades can vary depending on growing conditions, especially when first shipped, because they have been forced under plastic. Early blooming varieties may bloom a second time in fall. Clematis like their roots shaded and the top growth exposed to the sun.

	<i>Flower Color</i>	<i>Flower Size</i>	<i>Pruning Group</i>	<i>Bloom Time</i>
'Ai-Nor'	pale pink	Big	2	May-Aug
'Andromeda'	semi-dbl creamy pink w/stripe	Big	2	May-Jun
'Arabella'	violet-blue	Small	3	May-Sep
'Ashva'	purple-violet w/ red bar	Med	3	May-Aug
'Baltyk'	violet-purple	Big	2	May-Jun
'Blue Angel' ('Blekitny Aniol')	pale blue	Med	3	Jun-Aug
'Doctor Ruppel'	deep pink w/ carmine bar	Big	2	May
'Guernsey Cream'	bright-yellow	Big	2	May-Jul
'Hagley Hybrid'	shell pink	Med	3	Jun-Sep
'Haku Ookan'	violet-purple w/ white stamens	Big	2	May-Jun
'Halina Noll'	white double	Big	3	Jun-Sep
'Jackmanii'	violet-purple	Med	3	Jun-Sep
'John Paul II'	cream with pale pink bar	Big	2	Jun-Sep
'Julka'	violet with red stripe	Big	2	Jun-Aug
'Kaiser'	dark pink	Med	2	May-Jun
(PBR Blushing Bridesmaid)				
'Little Mermaid'	salmon-pink	Med	2	May-Oct
'Mrs. Cholmondeley'	pale blue	Big	2-3	May-Jun
'Nelly Moser'	pale mauve pink w/ carmine bar	Big	2	May-Jun
'Niobe'	deep red	Big	2	June
'Piilu'	rose-lilac	Med	2	Jun-Jul
'Polish Spirit'	deep violet	Med	3	Jun-Oct
'Rosamunde'	salmon-pink	Big	2	Jun-Aug
'Serafina'	violet-pink w/ white bar	Big	2	May-Jun
'Solidarnosc'	red	Big	2	May-Sep
'Stasik'	deep reddish-purple	Big	3	Jul-Oct
'Tac'	white w/ pink edges & tips	Big	2	May-Jun
terniflora (See Sweet Autumn Clematis below)				
'The President'	purple-blue	Big	2	May-Jun
'Toki'	white	Big	2	May-Jun
'Ville de Lyon'	carmine-red	Med	3	Jun-Sep
'Vyvyan Pennell'	double violet-blue, some single	Big	2	May-Jun
'Westerplatte'	rich red	Big	2	Jun-Aug
'Wildfire'	violet-blue w/ red-purple bar	Big	2	May-Jun

Sweet Autumn Clematis

terniflora	white, scented	Small	2-3	Sep-Nov
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(aka maximowicziana or paniculata)

Probably only hardy to Zone 5

#1 container, trellised..... 8.95

Pruning Groups:**1 = None.** If you must, prune immediately after flowering.**2 = Light.** February, 40-60" above the ground. Can be left unpruned.**3 = Hard.** February, 10-20" above ground. If left unpruned will get very large and dense.

Check online for more details.

Hedera - See Groundcover SectionSee the Groundcover Section.**Humulus** **Zone 3-8**

Hops



An excellent plant for covering fences, arbors or low buildings. This climbing perennial is covered with soft yellow leaves. Leaves may turn greener as they mature. Not available for the states of Idaho, Washington, and Oregon.

lupulus 'Aureus'	yellow	15-25'	Sep-Oct
#1 container, trellised..... 7.95			

Hydrangea **Zone 4-8**

Climbing Hydrangea



This stellar plant usually climbs trees, and offers interest year-round. While somewhat slow to establish, it is tough, trouble-free and long-lived. Climbing Hydrangea offers beautiful, fragrant, white flowers in early-summer; rich, green, clean-looking foliage; and striking exfoliating bark. Does best in a moist soil with at least part shade, and is reported to be salt tolerant.

anomala subsp. petiolaris	white	30-60'	May-Jul
#1 container, trellised..... 7.95			
#3 container, trellised*.....22.00			

* #3 vines will be on either bamboo stakes or a wooden trellis.

Lonicera **Zone 4-9**


Honeysuckle



Can be grown as a shrub, as groundcover for erosion control, as well as in traditional vining applications. Fragrant blooms appear over many months.

sempervirens 'Blanche Sandman'	orange-red	10-20'	May-Jun
x brownii 'Dropmore Scarlet'	orange/scarlet	10-20'	Jun-July
periclymenum 'Graham Thomas'	white & yellow	10-20'	Jun-Jul
x heckrottii	coral-pink	10-20'	May-Aug
#1 container, trellised..... 7.95			

Parthenocissus **Zone 3-9**

Virginia Creeper, Engelman Ivy, Woodbine, Boston Ivy 

Vigorous, versatile, and trouble-free vine can be used as a climber or groundcover. Flowers are insignificant, but produce berries for birds.

‘Engelmannii’ (sometimes listed as *q. var. engelmannii*) is less aggressive than the native species and features small glossy leaves that turn bronze red in fall. Clings by holdfasts.

‘Robusta’ is the traditional Boston Ivy with large dark green leaves that turn brilliant orange and red in fall. ‘Lowii’ is a miniature version that grows much more slowly, has small curly leaves, and still provides brilliant fall color. Clings to smooth surfaces with adhesive holdfasts.

quinquefolia ‘Engelmannii’ *	Virginia Creeper	30-50’	May-Jul
t. ‘Lowii’	Mini Boston Ivy	5-20’	Sep-Oct
t. ‘Robusta’*	Boston Ivy	30-50’	Sep-Oct

#1 container, trellised..... 7.95

#1 container, untrellised..... 7.20* **Large numbers available untrellised for landscape use*

Polygonum **Zone 4-7**

Silver Lace Vine 

A fast-growing vine, covered with fragrant, foamy white flowers from mid-summer to fall. Performs best in moisture-retentive soil with at least part sun. Also classified as *Fallopia baldschuanica* or *Polygonum baldschuanicum*.

aubertii	white	15-25’	Jul-Nov
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#1 container, trellised..... 7.95

Schizophragma **Zone 5-9**

Japanese Hydrangea Vine 

Not a true Hydrangea, this climbing vine stays flat and does not produce the woody framework of *Hydrangea petiolaris*. Large flat, hydrangea-like inflorescences appear in summer against coarsely toothed green leaves. Leaves turn yellow in fall.

hydrangeoides ‘Moonlight’	white	20-30’	Jul-Aug
h. ‘Roseum’	pink	20-30’	Jul-Aug

#1 container, trellised..... 7.95

ECO-ROOFS

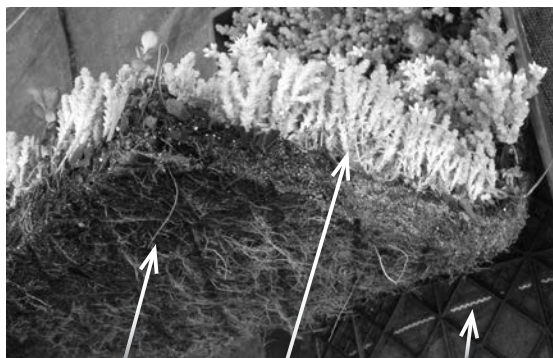
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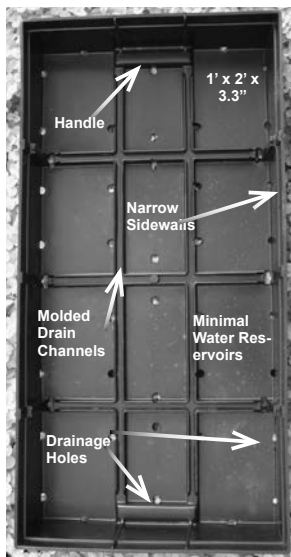


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Twixwood Sales Yard



Twixwood Nursery maintains a Sales Yard at our main location for local (and sometimes not so local) customers who enjoy the one-stop shop experience. The Yard is stocked with a wide selection of Perennials, Vines, Groundcovers, Grasses, and Shrubs. We stock with a focus on popular items and our best looking Bud and Bloom, providing a small snapshot of what is available from our four farm locations. Many landscapers have designed for their jobs while shopping the Sales Yard and left with what they needed the same day.

Contact your local sales rep for more details on current yard availability. Walk-ins are always welcome.

yard@twixwood.com



Phone: 269-471-7408

www.twixwood.com



Twixwood Nursery, LLC

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E-mail: info@twixwood.com

Web: www.twixwood.com



Terms & Conditions

THIS LIST CANCELS ALL OTHERS.

PRICES

All prices are F.O.B. Berrien Springs, Michigan. All advance orders are booked subject to prices and availability at the time of shipment. Prices are subject to change without notice.

CREDIT ACCOUNTS

Orders are accepted on a cash, company check (personal or third party checks may not be accepted), or credit card basis only, unless a confidential credit application has been submitted and approved by Twixwood Nursery. Terms for approved credit applicants are Net 30 to customers with established credit. Allow 4-6 weeks for processing the credit application. First orders for all new customers are by pre-payment only. A surcharge of 1.5% per month (18% per year) will be applied to unpaid accounts after terms from date of shipment. Payment on account may be applied to finance charges first.

DELINQUENT ACCOUNTS

Accounts not in good standing or significantly past due may have payment terms removed. Payment terms are not automatically reinstated and may require a new credit application process.

NON-SUFFICIENT FUND (NSF) CHECKS

A \$30 charge will be assessed for NSF checks.

CREDIT CARDS

Payment by Visa, Mastercard, and Discover is accepted. Please call the accounting department during normal business hours. Credit card information is not maintained for future use unless a form is filled out and signed by the customer allowing such information to be maintained through the end of the calendar year.

CREDIT BALANCES & WRITE OFF AMOUNTS

Twixwood reserves the right to write off any unclaimed credit balances under \$10 at the end of the calendar year.

LIMITED WARRANTY*

We warrant our plants to be true to name and to be in good living condition at the time of shipment. All other warranties are specifically excluded, including but not limited to the warranty of merchantability or fitness for intended use and any warranty regarding future

Phone: 269-471-7408

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growth. Our warranty is limited to the seven day period immediately after delivery. All liability for incidental and consequential damages are excluded from this limited warranty. The following remedy applies and is your exclusive remedy: Limited warranty claims will be resolved by the replacement of defective plants only. All orders are accepted and shipments made subject to crop conditions and may be cancelled, prorated or changed based on availability at the time of shipment. (See Boxwood/Pachysandra note below.)

CLAIMS*

All plants become your property at the time of delivery. Plant claims that are covered by our limited warranty (see above, and Boxwood/Pachysandra note below) must be submitted in writing within 7 days of shipment. All honored claims will be resolved by the replacement of defective plant material only. Replacement plant material will be provided by Twixwood Nursery as soon as production plans permit and will be shipped at cost.

CHOICE OF LAW FORUM

It is agreed to by both parties that any contract for sale of goods and services made between Twixwood Nursery, LLC and the buyer is made in Michigan and shall be governed by Michigan law. Any action pertaining to such sale shall be venued in Berrien County, Michigan.

The buyer also agrees that in the event of non-payment of an overdue account, they shall be liable for collection charges, including reasonable attorney fees.

***BOXWOOD BLIGHT & PACHYSANDRA**

Twixwood is a participant in the Boxwood Blight Compliance Agreement. Our stock is regularly inspected and is clean. However due to these concerns, all Boxwood sales are final and Twixwood cannot accept returned or refused plants. Pachysandra is a host plant for Boxwood Blight although the blight apparently does not adversely affect the Pachysandra itself. However because of its ability to host the blight, Twixwood may also not accept refused/returned Pachysandra.

See additional information under the Shipping Information Section

Earned Volume Discounts

EARNED VOLUME DISCOUNT PROGRAM

Twixwood's Volume Discount Program is based on payment history and on purchases of the previous year. To qualify for these volume discounts your account must be kept current and there cannot be any outstanding finance charges. Discounts removed on delinquent accounts are not automatically reinstated.

Purchased Amount	Discount
\$7,500	6%
\$15,000	9%
\$25,000	12%
\$50,000	15%
\$100,000	18%
\$150,000	21%

As noted above, discounts may be reduced for historically delinquent accounts at Twixwood's discretion.

Shipping Information

FUEL SURCHARGE

Fuel prices are currently stable, but in the unexpected event of a spike, Twixwood reserves the right to add a fuel surcharge to cover such costs.

ROUTING & SPECIAL REQUESTS

All deliveries are subject to the scheduling of full trucks to a particular area and are routed according to the most efficient route. We make every effort to meet your requested needs, but we appreciate your understanding that this is not always possible. Please inform your customer service rep of your delivery needs, and any flexibility that will enable us to ship efficiently and keep our prices low for you.

RACKS

Twixwood primarily delivers on metal rolling racks. Racks are dropped (left on site) only at the discretion of Twixwood and with the understanding that they will be picked up with the next delivery or at another pre-determined time. Extending rack pick up as well as loss or damage to the racks can result in charges up to \$750/rack.

DETENTION FEE

Twixwood instructs our drivers to assist the customer in getting the plant material to the back of the truck for unloading. We do ask that the unloading be carried out efficiently so the driver can continue on his or her route without delaying other customers. Delays of more than 2 hours on site can result in detention charges up to \$100 per hour.

SHIPPING DAMAGE CLAIMS

All shipping damage must be noted at the time of receipt of the goods. Note any obvious damage or shortages in writing on the truck driver's invoice.

See Previous Pages for Warranty & Damage Claim Information

DELIVERY NOTIFICATION

We will attempt to notify you of deliveries one day in advance. Due to safety concerns and trucking regulations it is not always possible for drivers to notify you closer to delivery.

PICKUP

Twixwood maintains a sales yard beside the main office at 2759 East Shawnee Road, Berrien Springs, Michigan 49103. We attempt to keep it stocked with our better looking and more common items and encourage local wholesale customers to come and shop. To assure availability of specific items, please call and place an order according to the order deadlines noted on the next page. Orders not picked up within 7 days are subject to a restocking fee up to 20%.

ORDER DEADLINES

To ensure and maintain efficient and affordable freight and quality plants upon delivery, Twixwood maintains the following order deadlines. While we make every effort to service our customers, outside of these deadlines it does become much more difficult if even possible at least without additional charges. Trucks are not routed to all areas every day. Your Customer Service Rep can assist you with determining which days are most likely to have full trucks for your area.

All Times are Eastern Standard Time

Delivery Date	Order Deadline	Additions* Accepted Until**
Monday	1 pm Thursday	6 pm Thursday
Tuesday	1 pm Friday	6 pm Friday
Wednesday	1 pm Monday	6 pm Monday
Thursday	1 pm Tuesday	6 pm Tuesday
Friday	1 pm Wednesday	6 pm Wednesday

*Additions to existing orders. Adding new stops to a routed truck may not be possible.

**Additions are only accepted if we have enough time to get them ready and there is enough room on the truck.

PLANT LABELS & TAGS

We will put one variety tag in each flat, #1 and larger container. Additional tags may be available for an additional charge. Please notify your customer service representative of additional tag needs. Custom UPC sticker printing is available for an additional charge.

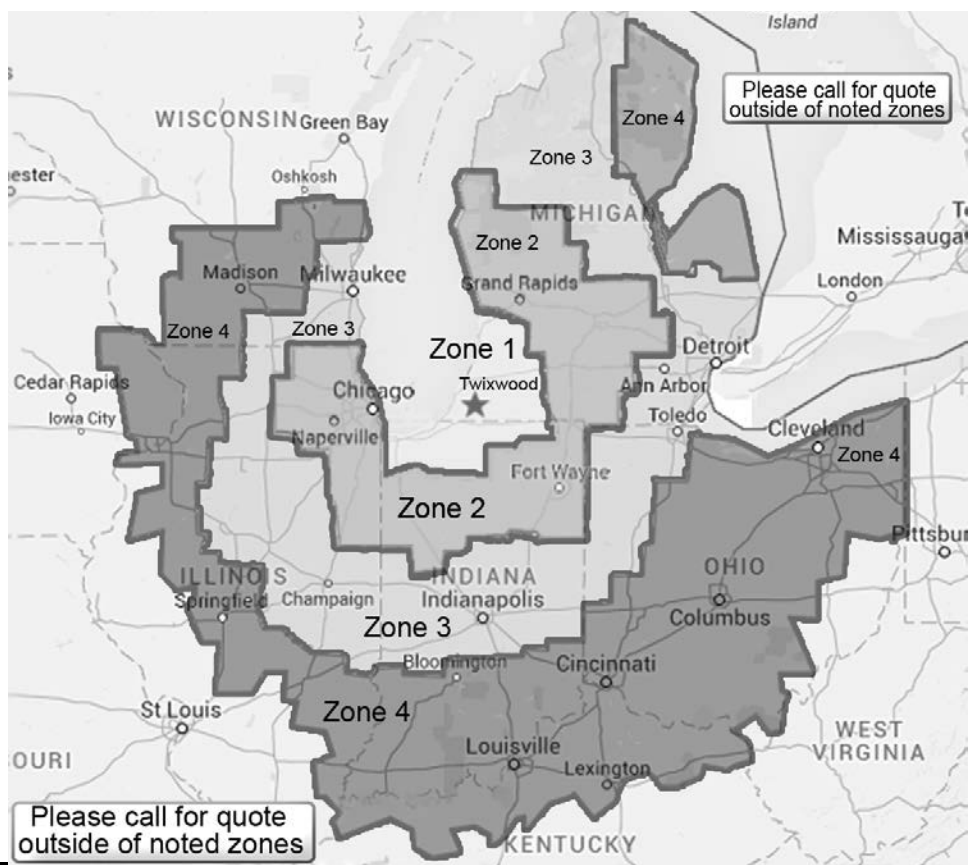
RESTOCKING*

Cancellations, adjustments or postponements to orders after the order deadlines noted above can result in restocking fees up to 20% of the order.

*See previous pages regarding Boxwood Blight & Pachysandra

See additional information under the Terms & Conditions Section

Shipping Zone Map



Shipping Zones

Zone	% Charge	Minimum Freight
1	5%	\$75 for Orders Under \$500
2	8%	\$75 for Orders Under \$500
3	12%	\$125 for Orders Under \$750
4	15%	\$200 for Orders Under \$1000

Freight percentages calculate on the order subtotal, after earned volume discounts are removed and before tax is added.

Shipping Zone Information Continued From Previous Page

Please refer to the map for shipping zones. Twixwood maps zones by County and Zip Code. Please call for your exact shipping zone.

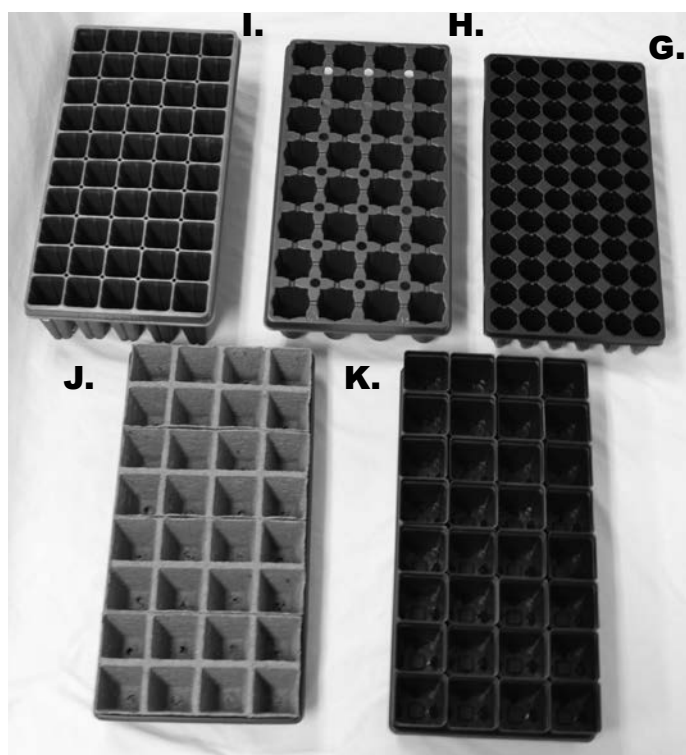
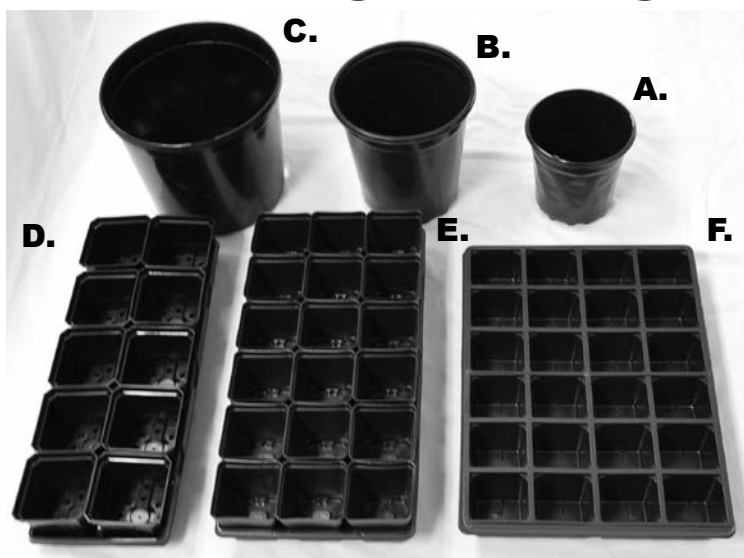
Zone	% Charge	Minimum Freight	Key Cities
1	5%	\$75 for Orders Under \$500	<p>Michigan: Holland, Zeeland, Kalamazoo, Dowagiac, Cassopolis, Niles, Saint Joseph, Benton Harbor</p> <p>Indiana: South Bend, Elkhart, Goshen, Mishawaka, Portage, Gary, La Porte, Valparaiso, Michigan City</p>
2	8%	\$75 for Orders Under \$500	<p>Michigan: Ludington, Lansing, Grand Rapids and Battle Creek</p> <p>Indiana: Fort Wayne, Lafayette</p> <p>Illinois: Kankakee, Greater Chicago and suburbs, Joliet, Dekalb, Waukegan</p>
3	12%	\$125 for Orders Under \$750	<p>Michigan: Traverse City, Saginaw, Bay City, greater Detroit and suburbs, Ann Arbor</p> <p>Indiana: greater Indianapolis and suburbs, Terre Haute</p> <p>Illinois: Urbana, Champaign, Bloomington, Peoria, Dunlap, Rockford</p> <p>Wisconsin: greater Milwaukee and suburbs</p> <p>Ohio: Toledo</p>
4	15%	\$200 for Orders Under \$1000	<p>Indiana: Bloomington, Evansville</p> <p>Illinois: Springfield, Galesburg</p> <p>Wisconsin: Madison, Fond du Lac</p> <p>Ohio: Cleveland, Youngstown, Columbus, Dayton, Cincinnati</p> <p>Kentucky: Lexington, Louisville</p> <p>Iowa: Davenport, Dubuque</p>

All Areas Beyond: Calculated per order on a truckload, LTL, UPS or Fed-Ex basis.

Once your order minimum is reached (\$500 in Zones 1 & 2, \$750 in Zone 3 and \$1000 in Zone 4), freight will calculate just on the percentage basis, not the percentage plus the minimum. This is an incentive to reach the minimum order amount.

FedEx: These delivery zones and rates are based on full trucks. If trucks are not full, or for smaller orders, we may be able to send your order through FedEx and bill you accordingly.

Package Sizing



Container Specifications

	Size	Description	Approximate Dimensions				Legal Volume
			Cell			Tray	
			Diam- eter	Width	Depth		
A	#1	#1 Pot -17	6.00"	round	6.75"		2.57 qt / 2.44 L / Pot
B	#2	#2 Pot -19	8.00"	round	9.00"		6.40 qt / 6.06 L / Pot
C	#3	#3 Pot -20	10.5"	round	9.50"		9.20 qt / 8.60 L / Pot
D	10ct	4.0" 10ct -05	3.75"	3.75"	3.50"	7.5" x 20"	20.0 fl oz / 591 mL / Pot
E	18ct	3.5" 18ct -25	3.25"	3.25"	3.50"	11.0" x 20"	16.0 fl oz / 473 mL / Pot
F	24ct Plug Standard	3.0" 24ct Plug Tray (Chicago Style) -24	2.75"	2.75"	2.50"	13.5" x 18"	5.8 qt / 5.49 L / Flat
G	72ct Plug	1.0" 72ct Plug Tray -04	1.50"	round	3.25"	10.75" x 21.25"	2.30 fl oz / 68 mL / Pot
H	32ct Plug	2.5" 32ct Plug Tray -09	2.00"	round	4.00"	10.5" x 21"	1.35 gal / 5.11 L / Flat
I	50ct Plug Deep*	2.0" 50ct Deep Plug Tray -50	2.00"	2.00"	5.00"	11" x 21.5"	6.59 fl oz / 195 mL / Pot
J	32ct Peat	2.5" 32ct Peat Pots -06	2.25"	2.25"	3.00"	11.0" x 21"	5.49 fl oz / 162.50 mL / Pot
K	32ct	2.5" 32ct Plas-tic Pots -07	2.50"	2.50"	3.50"	11.0" x 21"	9.50 fl oz / 250 mL / Pot

Other sizes and variations on these tray configurations are used primarily for internal production purposes but may also occasionally be offered for sale. Weights and measures of those can be provided upon request.

*Several 50ct Plug tray styles are currently in use. The one pictured and described is the one preferred by Twixwood and generally offered for sale.

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Map and Directions



Directions to Twixwood: 2759 East Shawnee, Berrien Springs, MI 49103

From Chicago take I-94 East to Bridgman, MI. Take exit #16 (“Red Arrow”), turn right (North) and go to the traffic light. Turn right (East) onto Lake Street and go 8 miles (Lake Street will change to Shawnee Road.) The Nursery is on the left (North) after Garr Road.

From Indianapolis take US-31 North of South Bend, Indiana. Take Michigan Exit 13 for Berrien Springs. At the end of the ramp, turn right (West) onto East Snow Road. Go 1.2 miles. Turn right (North) onto Red Bud Trail. Go 1.5 miles. Turn left (West) onto East Shawnee Road. The Nursery is on the right (North), 0.6 miles. The drive is just in front of the big gray barn.

From Detroit take I-94 west to exit #30. Turn left (West) onto U.S. 31 South/East Napier Avenue. Go 2 miles. Turn right (South) onto U.S. 31 South (“South Bend”). Take Berrien Springs exit #15. Turn right (Northwest) and go to the yellow flashing light. Turn left (South) onto Red Bud Trail at the yellow flashing light. Go 2 miles to the 4-way stop. Turn right (West) onto Shawnee Road. The Nursery is on the right (North), 0.6 miles. The drive is just in front of the big gray barn.



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